PREPARING DISCUSSION, DIALOGUE, WRITING, CONVERSATION,SPEECH

English today
2014

Ana Moreno Palomares.

Linkers 4

Connectors 5

Agreeing or desagreeing 10

Apologies, explaination, interruption and thanks. 11

On the phone 13

On the phone at the reception desk. 14

Escuchar el alfabeto internacional fonético para deletrear en inglés. 16

At the reception desk in a company 17

Asking and giving for directions 17

Describing personalities. 20

Describing styles. 22

Appearance 23

Hair 24

Skin 25

Light- brown skin 25

Black/ Dark skin 25

White/ Fair skin, caucasian, 25

Tanned skin by sunbathing 25

Adjectives Describing People and Personal Qualities Vocabulary Word List 25

Qualifying books and films 33

Qualifying cities, towns 35

Preparing conversation. 35

Writings 37

How to write an essay. 37

How to write a short story. 40

How to write an article 41

Example of article. 42

Tips to write a formal email 43

Informal email 45

Tips to write formal letter 46

Applying for a job 48

LIST OF VOCABULARY WORDS ORGANIZED BY ITEMS TO PREPARE WRITINGS AND SPEECH. 49

Animal List linked to the site. 49

Common Opposites - Antonyms Vocabulary Word List 56

Visual Arts 60

Astronomy 61

Birds 63

Biome Vocabulary Word List 65

Buildings and Other Structures 66

Buildings and Other Structures 68

Office, Business, and Workplace 69

Amusement park , enjoying, Carnivals and Fairs. 71

Colors Vocabulary Word Bank 72

Constitution , states and elections. 73

Constitutional Election . 74

Cooking 75

Doctor or Dentist Vocabulary Word List 78

Body 79

Driving - On the Road Vocabulary Word List 81

Feelings and Emotions 82

Energy 86

Farm 88

Family 89

Friends, Acquaintances, and Other People. 90

Flowers 92

Food and Eating 93

Food Vegetables and Legumes 98

Fruit 99

Furniture, a piece of furniture 100

Geography 101

Happiness 102

Health _____ ***102***

Herbs and spices _____ ***104***

House-Related _____ ***105***

Household Devices and Appliances _____ ***106***

Housing _____ ***107***

Insect and Bug (bicho) _____ ***108***

Job and Occupation _____ ***109***

Kitchen _____ ***113***

Major World Lenguages _____ ***114***

Types of Leaders the VIP Very Idiot People. _____ ***115***

Legal Terms to defend yourself from the VIP above mencioned. _____ ***116***

MammalS _____ ***117***

Martin Luther King, Jr. _____ ***121***

Musical Instruments _____ ***122***

Negative words, _____ ***123***

Adjectives Describing People and Personal Qualities _____ ***125***

Prepositions _____ ***127***

Pronouns _____ ***128***

Ways to Say "Said" _____ ***129***

School Vocabulary _____ ***130***

Science _____ ***131***

Sciences Vocabulary II _____ ***132***

Sports _____ ***133***

Vacation _____ ***135***

Verbs which are regular _____ ***137***

Rules of Doble letter: _____ ***143***

Consonant doubling is the biggest English spelling problem _____ ***146***

Linkers

Order

Introduction

Has to be ,short , bref, concise , intense, and starting *directly whith what you want to expose or express giving information of what is about you write. Eg..* The toughest time I´ve ever had was definitely my first job…

First parragraph

At first sight: A primera vista
First: En primer lugar
First of all: Antes que nada
In the first place: En primer lugar
To start with: Para empezar
On one side : por un lado
On the other side: por el otro lado
On one hand
On the other hand

Second parragraph

In the second place: En segundo lugar
Second: Segundo
Secondly: En segundo lugar
Third: Tercero
Thirdly: En tercer lugar

Contrast

. In spite of / Despite Link two contrasting ideas. Followed by a noun phrase.
. Although at the beginning of the sentence / (Even) though Link two contrasting ideas and goes at the end of a sentes, Followed by a sentence.
. However / Nevertheless / Still / Yet / Even so / On the contrary / In contrast. Introduce a new idea which marks a contrast with previously stated ideas. Introduced by a comma.
. On the one hand ... On the other hand. Links two contrasting ideas / paragraphs.
. In contrast to / Contrary to. Link two contrasting ideas. Followed by a noun phrase.
. Whereas Link two contrasting ideas. Not separated by commas.

Reason and cause

. Because / As / Since / Seeing that Introduce a sentence. Subordinate sentences introduced by because always appear in final position.
. Because of / On account of / Owing to / Due to. Introduce a noun phrase.

Purpose

. In order to / So as to Introduce an infinitive of purpose.
. In order that / So that Introduce a sentence.

Consequence

. Consequently / As a consequence / As a result / Therefore
. As a consequence of / As a result of Followed by a noun phrase.
. So Introduces a sentence. No commas.

Addition

. Moreover / Furthermore / In addition / Besides / What's more Used after a strong pause and separated from the sentences. They are introduced by a comma.
. As well as / In addition to / Besides Used to add one more piece of information. Followed by a noun phrase.

. ***Exemplification***

For example / For instance Introduces an example referring to previously stated ideas.
. Such as Introduces an example referring to the last idea.

Connectors

Contrast

. but / yet: followed by a noun phrase or a sentence.
'The book is short but / yet interesting'

. in spite of / despite: It is placed at the beginning or in the middle of the sentence.
'He arrived on time despite / in spite of getting up late'

although / though/ even though / in spite of the fact that: followed by a complete sentence. They can be placed at the beginning or in the middle of the sentence. If it is placed at the beginning we need to use a comma after the clause.
'Although / though / even though / in spite of the fact that the pupils had not studied, they all passed their exams'.

. however, nevertheless, even so, on the one hand, on the other hand, on the contrary:
'He was quite ill however/ nevertheless/ even so, he went to school'

. while, whereas
'This film is very interesting, while/whereas that one is quite boring'

Reason and cause

. because, as since, seeing that:
'Because / as / since / seeing that it's late, we should go home'

. because of, on account of, owing to, due to:
'Because of / on account of / owing to / due to the weather, we stayed at home'

. in order to, so as to, to:
'She uses her video in order to / so as to / to record TV programmes'

Adding information

. for example, for instante, such as:
'Vegetables are a good source of vitamins: for example / for instance, oranges have vitamin C'

. moreover, furthermore, besides, in addition to:
'In addition to soul music, she likes rap'

. apart from, except for:
'Apart from English, she speaks French'.

Succession

. - First of all / Firstly / To begin with / First ….
- Second / Secondly / Then …
- Third / Thirdly / After that...
- The next stage …
- Finally / in short / to sum up / in conclusion / lastly / last but not least…

Sequencing

after that: después de eso
all of a sudden: de repente
Finally: Finalmente
First of all: En primer lugar
in the end: al final
in the meantime: mientras tanto
meanwhile: mientras tanto
next: luego
suddenly: de repente
then: entonces, después
while: mientras

Result

. As a result of:
'As a result of his brave action, he was awarded a military medal.

Therefore, as a result, consequently, for this reason:
'Consequently / for this reason, it always passes its annual road test'.

Conclusion

Finally: Por último
In conclusion: Para concluir
Lastly: Por último
And eventually: Y finalmente

Adding information

apart from: Aparte de
in addition: Además
in addition to: Además de
What's more: Además; lo que es más
moreover: Además
on top of that: Además
besides: Además
On the one hand: Por una parte
On the other hand: Por otra parte
and eventually: Y finalmente

Contrast

all the same: a pesar de todo
however: sin embargo
instead of: en vez de
in spite of / despite: a pesar de
nevertheless: no obstante
on the contrary: por el contrario
whereas / while: mientras
though / although: aunque

Reason

because of + noun: a causa de
due to + noun: debido a
due to the fact that + sentence: debido a que

for this / that reason: por esta / esa razón
owing to + noun: debido a
owing to the fact that + sentence: debido a que

Result

as a result: como resultado
because of: a causa de
consequently: en consecuencia
so: por lo tanto
that's why: por eso, por esa razón...
therefore: por lo tanto

Expressing facts

actually: en realidad
as a matter of fact: de hecho
in fact: de hecho
really: en realidad

Expressing a personal opinion
as far as I am concerned por lo que a mí respecta
from my point of view desde mi punto de vista
I agree estoy de acuerdo
I disagree no estoy de acuerdo
in my opinion en mi opinión
in my view según lo veo
I think that creo que
it is true that es verdad que
personally personalmente
to be honest, para ser honesto
to tell the truth, a decir verdad

Explain
that is (to say): es decir
in other words: en otras palabras
in short: en resumen
above all: sobre todo
all in all: en general
at least: al menos
basically: básicamente, fundamentalmente
especially: especialmente, sobre todo
essentially: esencialmente
in general: en general
in particular: en particular
more or less: más o menos
on the whole: en general
to a certain extent: hasta cierto punto

Exemplifying
and so on: etcétera
for example: por ejemplo
for instance: por ejemplo
such: as tal(es)como

Summarizing
all in all: en suma
in brief: en resumen
in conclusion: Para concluir
in short: en resumen
on the whole: en general
to sum up: Para resumir

IN A SPEECH OR A WRITING

Firstly, to start with, in the first place, firstable, I start saying. Furthermore, moreover, what is more, even more, In addition to this, back to what I was saying , in fact. In other words, as an example, for example, for instance. In contrart, as opposed to this , besides, at the same time, for example, as an example, by the way, obsiously, in other words, that is to say , To conclude, to sum up, to finalize , in conclusion.

Agreeing or desagreeing

- **Agreement**
  1. I agree.
  2. I really agree with you.
  3. I think you are right.
  4. I couldn't agree with you more.
  5. You said it.
  6. Can't say I don't agree.
  7. I'm with you on this.
  8. I partly agree
  9. I agree on this but not that.
  10. It's partly true.

- **Accepting/Declining/Expressing acceptance**
  - I accept your point.
  - Please accept this on our behalf.
  - Sorry, I can't accept this.
  - I'm 100% with you on this!
  - Great idea.
  - I'll take it.
  - Sorry, I can't take it.
  - Accept my apology.
- **Simple disagreement or refusal**
  - I disagree with you.
  - Everyone has their own opinion, right?
  - I think you're wrong on this.
  - I'm sorry but I have to refuse your request.
  - You're wrong.
  - No way!
  - You've got to be kidding!
  - How can you even say that?
  - Where is your logic?
- **Strong disagreement**
  - I completely disagree with you.
  - You are very wrong to say that.
  - I totally disagree with you.
  - I can't find myself to agree with you.
  - You're dead wrong.
  - You're way wrong.

Apologies, explaination, interruption and thanks.

- **Apologies**
  - I'm sorry…
  - I'm very sorry…
  - I'm terribly sorry…
  - Excuse me…
  - Pardon me…
  - I apologize…
  - I'm afraid…

- **Explaining Oneself** , Accepting Responsibility
  - …I wasn't very well yesterday
  - …I didn't see you
  - …It won't happen again
  - …I'll be more careful next time
  - …I'll finish it before I go home
  - …It's my fault
  - …It's all my fault

- **How to interrupt**
  - Actually…
  - Excuse me…
  - I'm sorry, but…
  - I just want to say…
  - May I interrupt here?
  - Do you mind if I say something?

- **Thanking someone**
  - Thanks.
  - Thank you.
  - Thanks a lot.
  - Thank you very much.
  - Thank you very much indeed.
  - It was very kind of you.
  - I appreciate your help.
  - You've been very helpful.

- **Thanking someone who trying to help**
  - Thanks anyway.
  - Thank you for (looking).
  - Thanks for (trying).
  - It doesn't matter. Thanks.
  - Never mind. Thanks.

- **Responding to thanks**
  - You're welcome. (US)
  - Not at all. (formal, UK)
  - Don't mention it.
  - (It's) my pleasure.
  - It was nothing.
  - That's alright/OK.
  - No problem.
  - Any time.

On the phone

Phone Greetings

	Formal	**More informal**
identifying the listener	Is that Bruno Zola? Could I speak to Bruno Zola, please? Is there Mr. Balzac?	Is that Bruno? Are you Bruno? Is that you, Bruno?
saying who you are	(Yes,) speaking.	Yes (it is).
introducing yourself	My name's Elena Luma.	It's Elena. I'm Elena. This is Elena. Here is Elena.

- **Asking people to speak slowly/speak up**

- Sorry, could you speak slowly, please? Yes, sure.
  Could you speak up, please? Yes, of course.
- Could you spell it , please.
- Did you say Mr. Brown?
- Can you repeat it , please.

- **Ending a phone conversation**

- When you phone for information, you can often end with phrases like this:

- OK, I think that's everything I need.
- OK, I think I've got all the details
- Thanks. You've been very helpful.
- Thanks very much for your help.
- Bye bye. Goodbye.
- Can yo get the phone and call him back, please .

- **Requesting permission**

- …Could I use your phone?
- …Might I possibly use your phone?
- …Sorry to trouble you, but do you mind if I use your phone?
- …Would you mind if I used your phone?
- …May I use your phone?
- …Can I use your phone?
- …I wonder if I could use your phone.

On the phone at the reception desk.

- **examples**

"Good morning. Can I help you?" ...

"Good afternoon," ...

"Good evening," ...

"Good morning, Iberia Airways. This is John speaking. How can I help you?" ...

Or

"Good afternoon, AirFrance. This is John speaking. Merry Christmas! How can I help you?" ...

Or

"Good evening, British Airways. This is John speaking. Merry Christmas and a Prosperous New Year! How can I help you?" ...

"Is that British Airways?!"

"My name is Jack Jones from London PC Services. Could you put me through to extension 321, please?"

Or

"Certainly, Mr*** Jones. I'll just put you through.

"My name is* Jack Jones from London PC Services. I'd like to speak to** Jean Langdon in Sales, please?"

"Of course, Mr Jones. I'll just see if she's available. Please, hold the line.

"Mrs Langdon? I've got a Mr Jack Jones on the line for you from London PC Services. Will you take the call?" ...

"Yes, please put him though." ...

"Mr Jones? Thank you for holding. I'm just putting you through to Mrs Langdon." ...

"May I have your name, please?"

"Hello, caller. Could I have your name, please?"

"Excuse me, sir. Could you tell me your name, please?" ...

"Yes, it's Jack Jones." ...

"Thank you." ...

"And where are you calling from, Mr Jones?" ...

"I'm calling from London PC Services in the UK." ...

"Sorry, I didn't understand it or I didn´t quite catch that. Could you say your name again, please?

"I'm so sorry. The line is very bad this end. Could I ask you to repeat your name, please?"

"Could I ask you to spell your surname for me, please?"

"Yes. That's: J - O - N - E - S." ...

"So that's: J Juliet, O Oscar, N November, E Echo, S Sierra. Is that correct?

"That's correct."

"I'm afraid Mrs Langdon is unavailable at the moment..." ...

"I'm afraid Mrs Langdon is in a meeting until 2 o'clock..." ...

"I'm afraid Mrs Langdon isn't in the office this morning..." ...

"I'm sorry but Mrs Langdon is away on business until Thursday..."

"Could I ask you to call back later?" ...

"Would you like to leave a message? I'll make sure she gets it as soon as she comes in" ...

"Would you like to leave a message? I'll forward it to her by email straight away?" ...

"Would you like her mobile phone number?" ... (Am. Eng. "cellphone number")

"Is there anyone else you would like to speak to?" ...

"If you'd like to give me your number, I'll ask her to call you back."

"Yes, thank you. My number is: seven, six, eight, double seven, one, two, double two" ... (768 77 12 22)

"The country code for the UK is double four. The area code is 0, three, five, nine." ... (Am. Eng. 0 se dice: zero)

"Is there anything else I can help you with, Mr Jones?" ...

"No, that's all, thank you. Thank you very much, you've been very helpful." ...

"Thank you for calling, Mr Jones. Good bye." ...

"Thank you for calling British Airways. Have a nice day!"

Escuchar el alfabeto internacional fonético para deletrear en inglés.

A ALPHA	H HOTEL	O OSCAR	U UNIFORM
B BETA	I INDIA	P PAPA	V VICTOR
C CHARLIE	J JULIET	Q QUEBEC	W WHISKY
D DELTA	K KILO	R ROMEO	X X-RAY
E ECHO	L LIMA	S SIERRA	Y YANKEE
F FOXTROT	M MIKE	T TANGO	Z ZULU
G GOLF	N NOVEMBER		

At the reception desk in a company

__Good Morning, I´m here to see Mr Brown, I have an appointement at 10 .

_Can you tell me your name , please?

__Yes , I´m Esther McBraham.

_Just a moment , please I´ll check it. Umm yes Miss MacBraham is expected, please sign here.
_May I see your passport in order to prepare your visiting card (security pass)?, please.

__Yes of course , here you are.

_Here you are (Your security pass), please keep it visible during your visit and please return the pass card back at the end of your meeting, thank you.
Mrt Brown will be in another 10 minutes, please take a seat. May I take your jacket (umbrella, suitcase, parcel) , please ?
Or
_Please be seated, Mr, Brown will be another 10 minutes. May I take your jacket, please?

__Ohh , Yes Thank you , its kind.

_May I offered your any refreshment?

Oh , Yes I´m dying for a glass of water , please.

Asking and giving for directions

You know how to ASK for directions, but what happens when an English speaker asks YOU for directions. This is not a time for small talk. Give only basic directions with short phrases. Do the best you can.

Questions you may hear
How do I get to *Main Street*?
Where is the closest *gas station*?
Can you tell me where the *community centre* is?
I'm looking for *Jane Street.*
Are you from around here?
If you know the way…
Use basic English to offer directions. Short phrases are best. Speak slowly and use very careful pronunciation. Spell out a word if necessary.
The easiest way is to…
The quickest way is to…
The best way is to…
go + direction (right, left, down, up, through)
take + road name
turn + right/left
stay on + road name for + distance or time
Examples:
The easiest way is to go right on *Commercial Avenue*.

The quickest way is to take *Road Number 1*.
The best way is to turn right on *Main Street*.
Stay on *Route 1* for about *ten minutes*.
Use transitions
Separate each **leg** of the route with a transition.
after that
then
next
when you get to…go…
finally
Offer "Ballpark Figures" (rough estimates of time or length of travel)
Some people feel better knowing how long it will take to get from A to B.
It's just around the corner (not far).
It's not far.
It's a bit of a way. (it takes a while)
It's about a five minute walk.
It's about a twenty minute bus ride.
Use landmarks
Tell the person what to watch for.
You will see a large clock on the right.
You will pass a gas station.
It's across from the blue church.
More useful language
It's on + street name
It's across from
It's opposite
It's near
It's around the corner from
Offer warnings
Stay in the right lane.
It's a very busy road.
It's a big hill. (if they are walking or on a bike)

There might be construction.
If you pass the … you went too far.
There's no parking.
Repeat yourself
If YOU repeat the directions again, the other person will feel more confident. Repeat important details including street names and turns. You can also ask the other person to repeat the directions back to you.
If you are in the car with the driver…
Give a lot of warning.
Turn right at the next street
Get in the left lane.
Go one more block. Then turn right.
At the next traffic lights turn on your left , then cross the road and you will be there …
It's going to be on your right.
Clarify
Make sure that the other person understood your directions. Say: "**Did you get all that?**"
If you don't know the way…
Don't guess! Don't just shake your head and walk away. Use one of these phrases:
I'm sorry, I'm not from here.
I'm afraid I can't help you.
Sorry I don't know my way around here.
Offer another solution
You could ask the bus driver.

Ask the front desk clerk.
Follow me. I'll show you the way.
Do you want me to draw you a map?

Describing personalities.

SAMPLE 1

Quiet, serious, earn success by thoroughness and dependability (**reliability** the quality of being dependable or reliable). Practical, matter-of-fact, realistic, and responsible. Decide logically what should be done and work toward it steadily (**Constantly)** , regardless of distractions. Take pleasure in making everything orderly and organized – their work, their home, their life. Value traditions and loyalty.

SAMPLE 2

Quiet, friendly, responsible, and conscientious. Committed and steady in meeting their obligations. Thorough, painstaking, and accurate. Loyal, considerate, notice and remember specifics about people who are important to them, concerned with how others feel. Strive (**Pursue, struggle**) to create an orderly and harmonious environment at work and at home.

SAMPLE 3

Seek (search for) meaning and connection in ideas, relationships, and material possessions. Want to understand what motivates people and are insightful (perceptive, observant, intuitive) about others. Conscientious and committed (**commit, consign, entrust, confide, relegate**) to their firm values. Develop a clear vision about how best to serve the common good. Organized and decisive in implementing their vision.

SAMPLE 4

Have original minds and great drive for implementing their ideas and achieving their goals. Quickly see patterns in external events and develop long-range (**involving an extended span of time; "long-range goals or planning**")explanatory(**Explaination**) perspectives. When committed, organize a job and carry it through. Skeptical and independent, have high standards of competence and performance – for themselves and others.

SAMPLE 5

Tolerant and flexible, quiet observers until a problem appears, then act quickly to find workable solutions. Analyze what makes things work and readily get through large amounts of data to isolate the core of practical problems. Interested in cause and effect, organize facts using logical principles, value efficiency.

SAMPLE 6

Quiet, friendly, sensitive, and kind. Enjoy the present moment, what's going on around them. Like to have their own space and to work within their own time frame (**a structure**). Loyal and committed to their values and to people who are important to them. Dislike disagreements and conflicts, do not force their opinions or values on others.

SAMPLE 7

Idealistic, loyal to their values and to people who are important to them. Want an external life that is congruent with their values. Curious, quick to see possibilities, can be catalysts for implementing ideas. Seek to understand people and to help them fulfill their potential. Adaptable, flexible, and accepting unless a value is threatened (**menace or given warning of violence or bizarre actions**).

SAMPLE 8

Seek to develop logical explanations for everything that interests them. Theoretical **(existing only in theory, speculative**) and abstract, interested more in ideas than in social interaction. Quiet, contained, flexible, and adaptable. Have unusual ability to focus in depth (in profoundness) to solve problems in their area of interest. Skeptical, sometimes critical, always analytical.

SAMPLE 9

Flexible and tolerant, they take a pragmatic approach focused on immediate results. Theories and conceptual explanations bore them – they want to act energetically to solve the problem. Focus on the here-and-now, spontaneous, enjoy each moment that they can be active with others. Enjoy material comforts and style. Learn best through doing.

SAMPLE 10

Outgoing, friendly, and accepting. Exuberant lovers of life, people, and material comforts. Enjoy working with others to make things happen. Bring common sense and a realistic approach to their work, and make work fun. Flexible and spontaneous, adapt readily to new people and environments. Learn best by trying a new skill with other people.

SAMPLE 11

Warmly **(in a hearty manner, heartily**), enthusiastic and imaginative. See life as full of possibilities. Make connections between events and information very quickly, and confidently proceed based on the patterns they see. Want a lot of affirmation from others, and readily give appreciation and support. Spontaneous and flexible, often rely (trust ,dependent) on their ability to improvise and their verbal fluency.

SAMPLE 12

Quick, ingenious, stimulating, alert, and outspoken. Resourceful in solving new and challenging problems. Adept at generating conceptual possibilities and then analyzing them strategically. Good at reading other people. Bored by routine, will seldom do the same thing the same way, apt to turn to one new interest after another.

SAMPLE 13

Practical, realistic, matter-of-fact. Decisive, quickly move to implement decisions. Organize projects and people to get things done, focus on getting results in the most efficient way possible. Take care of routine details. Have a clear set of logical standards, systematically follow them and want others to also. Forceful in implementing their plans.

SAMPLE 14

Warmhearted, conscientious, and cooperative. Want harmony in their environment, work with determination to establish it. Like to work with others to complete tasks accurately and on time. Loyal, follow through even in small matters. Notice what others need in their day-by-day lives and try to provide it. Want to be appreciated for who they are and for what they contribute.

SAMPLE 15

Warm, empathetic, responsive (Receptive), and responsible. Highly attuned (in armony) to the emotions, needs, and motivations of others. Find potential in everyone, want to help others fulfill their potential. May act as catalysts for individual and group growth. Loyal, responsive to praise (compliments) and criticism. Sociable, facilitate others in a group, and provide inspiring leadership.

SAMPLE 16

Frank, decisive, assume leadership readily. Quickly see illogical and inefficient procedures and policies, develop and implement comprehensive systems to solve organizational problems. Enjoy long-term planning and goal setting. Usually well informed, well read, enjoy expanding their knowledge and passing it on to others. Forceful in presenting their ideas , persuader.

Describing styles.

preppy: plaid skirts, sweater vests, pearl necklaces rich-preppy- posh-boy
punk: skinny jeans, leather, studs, peircings
modest: coverd up, long skirts, sweaters
sofisticated: suits, trousers, pencil skirts, blouses
sporty: sweats, tshirts, tennishoes
shlumpadinka (ask Oprah): sweats tshirts and old shoes
trashy: way too showing
edgy: converse, skinny jeans, black boots, basically some punk but not all punk
vintage: older styles, like an old band on your tshirt
western: brown leather, blue, browns, and orange: cowboy boots
nautical: blue red and white, bows, and collars
beachy: sandals, flowy sundress
futuristic: mettallic, what you imagine people in the future to wear
rocker: band logos, kind of punk
boho-chic: baggy shirts that go in at the bottom, big purses, casual, long necklace
flirty: cute dress
casual: shorts, pants, tennies, flipflops, etc
formal: nice dress and heels
casual chic: casual yet cute
hippie chic: baggy clothes, peace signs, headbands worn around the head, ballbottoms, tie dye, bright colors

Appearance

Height

He's very tall
He's quite short
He's relatively normal height

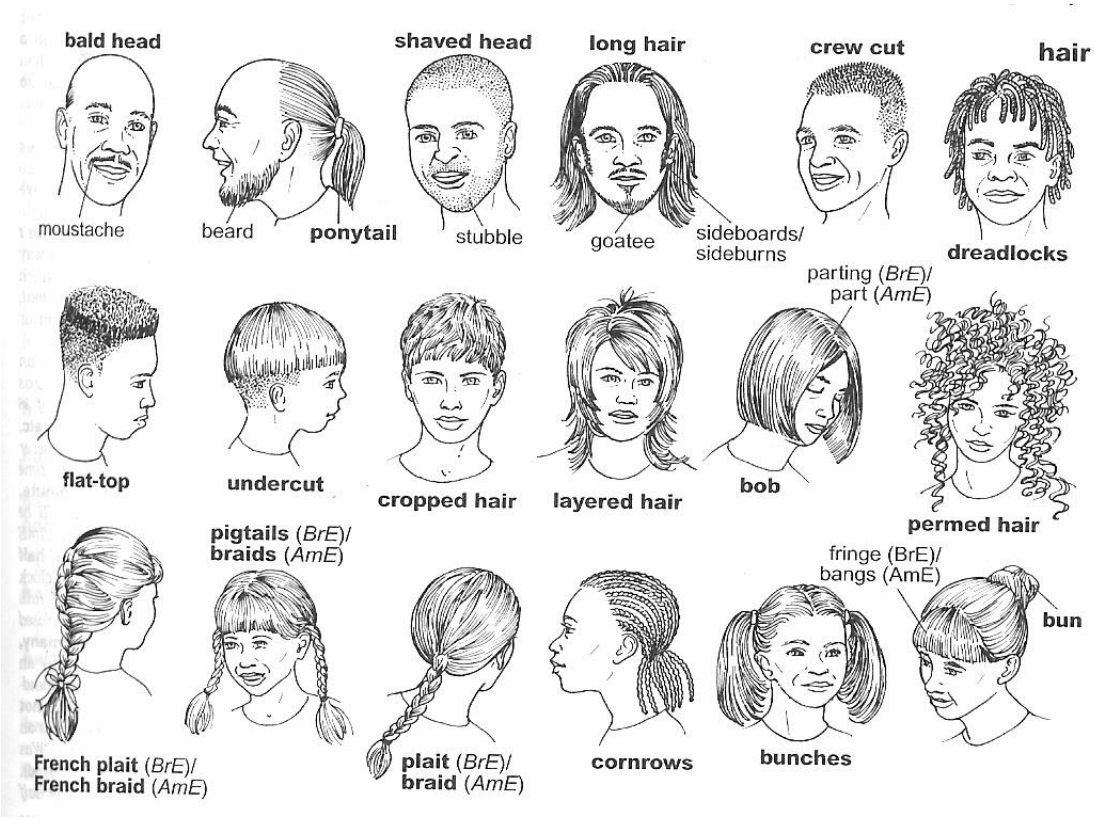
Build

She is skinny. (negative)
She is anorexic. (medical)
He is underweight. (negative)
She is thin. (negative)

She is stocky.
He is Slim
She is slender

She is fat. (negative)
He is tubby. (negative)
She is overweight. (negative-)
She is plump
Obese – very fat
Overweight
Tubby (having a fat tummy- belly)

Hair



Californian Steak Mechas californianas.
Streak, mechón
Dying hair or colouring hair
Locks hair
Shaggy hair too curly and bad combed, desgreñado
Curly, rizado
Wavy hair ondulado
Straight hair- liso
Auburn- castaño
Blond-haired
Black-haired, moreno
Readhead, pelirrojo
Dreadlocks rasta

Long/ Short/ medium height hair
He is bald losing his hair
Crop hair, cut very short hair
Cropped- hair
Skinhead shaved head (slang_Neo –Nazi)

Skin

Light- brown skin
Black/ Dark skin
White/ Fair skin, caucasian,
Tanned skin by sunbathing

Adjectives Describing People and Personal Qualities Vocabulary Word List

A

abandoned	active	aggressive	amazing	anxious	attached
able	actual	agile	ambitious	any	attentive
absolute	adept	agitated	ample	apprehensive	attractive
adorable	admirable	agonizing	amused	appropriate	austere
adventurous	admired	agreeable	amusing	apt	authentic
academic	adolescent	ajar	anchored	arctic	authorized
acceptable	adorable	alarmed	ancient	arid	automatic
acclaimed	adored	alarming	angelic	aromatic	avaricious
accomplished	advanced	alert	angry	artistic	average
accurate	afraid	alienated	anguished	ashamed	aware
aching	affectionate	alive	animated	assured	awesome
acidic	aged	all	annual	astonishing	awful
acrobatic	aggravating	altruistic	another	athletic	awkward
			antique		

B

babyish	beneficial	black-and-white	bogus	brave	bubbly
bad	better	bland	boiling	breakable	bulky
back	best	blank	bold	brief	bumpy
baggy	bewitched	blaring	bony	bright	buoyant
bare	big	bleak	boring	brilliant	burdensome
barren	big-hearted	blind	bossy	brisk	burly
basic	biodegradable	blissful	both	broken	bustling
beautiful	bite-sized	blond	bouncy	bronze	busy
belated	bitter	blue	bountiful	brown	buttery
beloved	black	blushing	bowed	bruised	buzzing

C

calculating	cheap	cloudy	complex	coordinated	critical
calm	cheerful	clueless	complicated	corny	crooked
candid	cheery	clumsy	composed	corrupt	crowded
canine	chief	cluttered	concerned	costly	cruel
capital	chilly	coarse	concrete	courageous	crushing
carefree	chubby	cold	confused	courteous	cuddly
careful	circular	colorful	conscious	crafty	cultivated
careless	classic	colorless	considerate	crazy	cultured
caring	clean	colossal	constant	creamy	cumbersome
cautious	clear	comfortable	content	creative	curly
cavernous	clear-cut	common	conventional	creepy	curvy
celebrated	clever	compassionate	cooked	criminal	cute
charming	close	competent	cool	crisp	cylindrical
	closed	complete	cooperative		

D

damaged	decent	delightful	difficult	distant	doting
damp	decimal	delirious	digital	downright	double
dangerous	decisive	demanding	diligent	dreary	downright
dapper	deep	dense	dim	dirty	drab
daring	defenseless	dental	dimpled	disguised	drafty
darling	defensive	dependable	dimwitted	dishonest	dramatic
dark	defiant	dependent	direct	dismal	dreary
dazzling	deficient	descriptive	disastrous	distant	droopy
dead	definite	deserted	discrete	distinct	dry
deadly	definitive	detailed	disfigured	distorted	dual
deafening	delayed	determined	disgusting	dizzy	dull
dear	delectable	devoted	disloyal	dopey	dutiful
dearest	delicious	different	dismal		

E

each	elaborate	embellished	enraged	even	excited
eager	elastic	eminent	entire	evergreen	exciting
earnest	elated	emotional	envious	everlasting	exotic
early	elderly	empty	equal	every	expensive
easy	electric	enchanted	equatorial	evil	experienced
easy-going	elegant	enchanting	essential	exalted	expert
ecstatic	elementary	energetic	esteemed	excellent	extraneous
edible	elliptical	enlightened	ethical	exemplary	extroverted
educated	embarrassed	enormous	euphoric	exhausted	extra-large
				excitable	extra-small

F

fabulous	fast	filthy	flimsy	forthright	frilly
failing	fat	fine	flippant	fortunate	frizzy
faint	fatal	finished	flowery	fragrant	frivolous
fair	fatherly	firm	fluffy	frail	front
faithful	favorable	first	fluid	frank	frosty
fake	favorite	firsthand	flustered	frayed	frozen
false	fearful	fitting	focused	free	frugal
familiar	fearless	fixed	fond	French	fruitful
famous	feisty	flaky	foolhardy	fresh	full
fancy	feline	flamboyant	foolish	frequent	fumbling
fantastic	female	flashy	forceful	friendly	functional
far	feminine	flat	forked	frightened	funny
faraway	few	flawed	formal	frightening	fussy
far-flung	fickle	flawless	forsaken	frigid	fuzzy
far-off		flickering			

G

gargantuan	gifted	gloomy	gracious	gregarious	growing
gaseous	giving	glorious	grand	grim	growling
general	glamorous	glossy	grandiose	grimy	grown
generous	glaring	glum	granular	gripping	grubby
gentle	glass	golden	grateful	grizzled	gruesome
genuine	gleaming	good	grave	gross	grumpy
giant	gleeful	good-natured	gray	grotesque	guilty
giddy	glistening	gorgeous	great	grouchy	gullible
gigantic	glittering	graceful	greedy	grounded	gummy
			green		

H

hairy	hard-to-find	healthy	hidden	honest	humble
half	harmful	heartfelt	hideous	honorable	humiliating
handmade	harmless	hearty	high	honored	humming
handsome	harmonious	heavenly	high-level	hopeful	humongous
handy	harsh	heavy	hilarious	horrible	hungry
happy	hasty	hefty	hoarse	hospitable	hurtful
happy-go-lucky	hateful	helpful	hollow	hot	husky
hard	haunting	helpless	homely	huge	

I

icky	ill-fated	impeccable	impure	infatuated	intelligent
icy	ill-informed	impartial	inborn	inferior	intent
ideal	illiterate	imperfect	incomparable	infinite	intentional
idealistic	illustrious	imperturbable	incompatible	informal	interesting
identical	imaginary	impish	incomplete	innocent	internal
idle	imaginative	impolite	inconsequential	insecure	international
idiotic	immaculate	important	incredible	insidious	intrepid
idolized	immaterial	impossible	indelible	insignificant	ironclad
ignorant	immediate	impractical	inexperienced	insistent	irresponsible
ill	immense	impressionable	indolent	instructive	irritating
illegal	impassioned	impressive	infamous	insubstantial	itchy
		improbable	infantile		

J

jaded	jaunty	joint	joyful	judicious	junior
jagged	jealous	jolly	joyous	juicy	jumpy
jam-packed	jittery	jovial	jubilant	jumbo	juvenile

K

kaleidoscopic	key	kindhearted	klutzy	knotty	known
keen	kind	kindly	knobby	knowledgeable	kooky
				knowing	kosher

L

lame	lazy	lighthearted	little	long-term	low
lanky	leading	likable	live	loose	loyal
large	lean	likely	lively	lopsided	lucky
last	leafy	limited	livid	lost	lumbering
lasting	left	limp	loathsome	loud	luminous
late	legal	limping	lone	lovable	lumpy
lavish	legitimate	linear	lonely	lovely	lustrous
lawful	light	lined	long	loving	luxurious
		liquid			

M

mad	masculine	medium	milky	modern	mountainous
made-up	massive	meek	mindless	modest	muddy
magnificent	mature	mellow	miniature	moist	muffled
majestic	meager	melodic	minor	monstrous	multicolored
major	mealy	memorable	minty	monthly	mundane
male	mean	menacing	miserable	monumental	murky
mammoth	measly	merry	miserly	moral	mushy
married	meaty	messy	misguided	mortified	musty
marvelous	medical	metallic	misty	motherly	muted
	mediocre	mild	mixed	motionless	mysterious

N

naive	nautical	negative	next	nocturnal	noteworthy
narrow	near	neglected	nice	noisy	novel
nasty	neat	negligible	nifty	nonstop	noxious
natural	necessary	neighboring	nimble	normal	numb
naughty	needy	nervous	nippy	notable	nutritious
		new		noted	nutty

O

obedient	odd	old-fashioned	orange	original	outrageous
obese	oddball	only	orderly	other	outstanding
oblong	offbeat	open	organic	our	oval
oily	offensive	optimal	ornate	outlying	overcooked
oblong	official	optimistic	ornery	outgoing	overdue
obvious	old	opulent	ordinary	outlandish	overjoyed
occasional					onerlooked

P

palatable	periodic	plaintive	poor	pretty	profuse
pale	perky	plastic	popular	precious	proper
paltry	personal	playful	portly	previous	proud
parallel	pertinent	pleasant	posh	pricey	prudent
parched	pesky	pleased	positive	prickly	punctual
partial	pessimistic	pleasing	possible	primary	pungent
passionate	petty	plump	potable	prime	puny
past	phony	plush	powerful	pristine	pure
pastel	physical	polished	powerless	private	purple
peaceful	piercing	polite	practical	prize	pushy
peppery	pink	political	precious	probable	putrid
perfect	pitiful	pointed	present	productive	puzzled
perfumed	plain	pointless	prestigious	profitable	puzzling
		poised			

Q

quaint	quarrelsome	queasy	questionable	quick-witted	quirky
qualified	quarterly	querulous	quick	quiet	quixotic
				quintessential	quizzical

R

radiant	ready	reliable	repulsive	roasted	royal
ragged	real	relieved	revolving	robust	rubbery
rapid	realistic	remarkable	rewarding	rosy	rundown
rare	reasonable	remorseful	rich	rotating	ruddy
rash	red	remote	rigid	rotten	rude
raw	reflecting	repentant	right	rough	runny
recent	regal	required	ringed	round	rural
reckless	regular	respectful	ripe	rowdy	rusty
rectangular		responsible			

S

sad	separate	silly	sociable	square	stupendous
safe	serene	silver	soft	squeaky	stupid
salty	serious	similar	soggy	squiggly	sturdy
same	serpentine	simple	solid	stable	stylish
sandy	several	simplistic	somber	staid	subdued
sane	severe	sinful	some	stained	submissive
sarcastic	shabby	single	spherical	stale	substantial
sardonic	shadowy	sizzling	sophisticated	standard	subtle
satisfied	shady	skeletal	sore	starchy	suburban
scaly	shallow	skinny	sorrowful	stark	sudden
scarce	shameful	sleepy	soulful	starry	sugary
scared	shameless	slight	soupy	steep	sunny
scary	sharp	slim	sour	sticky	super
scented	shimmering	slimy	Spanish	stiff	superb
scholarly	shiny	slippery	sparkling	stimulating	superficial
scientific	shocked	slow	sparse	stingy	superior
scornful	shocking	slushy	specific	stormy	supportive
scratchy	shoddy	small	spectacular	straight	sure-footed
scrawny	short	smart	speedy	strange	surprised
second	short-term	smoggy	spicy	steel	suspicious
secondary	showy	smooth	spiffy	strict	svelte
second-hand	shrill	smug	spirited	strident	sweaty
secret	shy	snappy	spiteful	striking	sweet
self-assured	sick	snarling	splendid	striped	sweltering
self-reliant	silent	sneaky	spotless	strong	swift
selfish	silky	sniveling	spotted	studious	sympathetic
sentimental		snoopy	spry	stunning	

T

tall	tempting	thick	thrifty	tough	trivial
talkative	tender	thin	thunderous	traumatic	troubled
tame	tense	third	tidy	treasured	true
tan	tepid	thirsty	tight	tremendous	trusting
tangible	terrible	this	timely	tragic	trustworthy
tart	terrific	thorough	tinted	trained	trusty
tasty	testy	thorny	tiny	tremendous	truthful
tattered	thankful	those	tired	triangular	tubby
taut	that	thoughtful	torn	tricky	turbulent
tedious	these	threadbare	total	trifling	twin
teeming				trim	

U

ugly	uneven	united	unripe	untrue	upright
ultimate	unfinished	unkempt	unruly	unused	upset
unacceptable	unfit	unknown	unselfish	unusual	urban
unaware	unfolded	unlawful	unsightly	unwelcome	usable
uncomfortable	unfortunate	unlined	unsteady	unwieldy	used
uncommon	unhappy	unlucky	unsung	unwilling	useful
unconscious	unhealthy	unnatural	untidy	unwitting	useless
understated	uniform	unpleasant	untimely	unwritten	utilized
unequaled	unimportant	unrealistic	untried	upbeat	utter
	unique				

V

vacant	valuable	venerated	victorious	violent	vital
vague	vapid	vengeful	vigilant	virtual	vivacious
vain	variable	verifiable	vigorous	virtuous	vivid
valid	vast	vibrant	villainous	visible	voluminous
	velvety	vicious	violet		

W

wan	wealthy	well-groomed	white	winged	worried
warlike	weak	well-informed	whole	wiry	worrisome
warm	weary	well-lit	whopping	wise	worse
warmhearted	webbed	well-made	wicked	witty	worst
warped	wee	well-off	wide	wobbly	worthless
wary	weekly	well-to-do	wide-eyed	woeful	worthwhile
wasteful	weepy	well-worn	wiggly	wonderful	worthy
watchful	weighty	wet	wild	wooden	wrathful
waterlogged	weird	which	willing	woozy	wretched
watery	welcome	whimsical	wilted	wordy	writhing
wavy	well-documented	whirlwind	winding	worldly	wrong
		whispered	windy	worn	wry

Y

yawning	yellow	yellowish	young	youthful	yummy
yearly					

Qualifying books and films

A good read.

Exciting. You want to know what happens next.

I just couldn't get into it.

Moving. Containing a mixture of sadness and happiness.

Mesmerizing: very attractive, in a mysterious way, making you want to keep looking.

Gripping. Describes something that is so interesting or exciting that it holds your attention completely.

Hilarious. Extremely funny and causing a lot of laughter.

Absorbing. Describes something that is very interesting and keeps your attention.

Provocative. Causing thought about interesting subjects.

Outrageous. Describes something or someone that is shocking because they are unusual or strange.

Ground-breaking. If something is ground-breaking, it is very new and a big change from other things of its type.

Heartbreaking. Causing extreme sadness.

Uplifting. Making someone feel .

Positive

first-rate	insightful	clever
charming	Comical	charismatic
enjoyable	uproarious	original
tender	hilarious	absorbing
sensitive	Riveting	intriguing
powerful	fascinating	pleasant
surprising	Dazzling	thought provoking
imaginative	legendary	unpretentious

Negative

second-rate	Violent	moronic
third-rate	Flawed	juvenile
boring	distasteful	ordinary
disgusting	senseless	static
brutal	confused	disappointing
bloody	Silly	tired
predictable	Stupid	uninteresting
weak	incredibly tiresome	trite
uneven	cliché ridden	outdated
dreadful	Bland	

Neutral

suspenseful	low-budget	dramatic
highly-charged	sentimental	fantasy
slow	romantic	satirical
fast-moving	oddball	picaresque
big-budget	wacky	

Qualifying cities, towns

modern **/** ancient
large **/** small
interesting **/**boring
exciting **/**beautiful
ugly **/**expensive
cheap **/**polluted
clean **/**noisy
quiet **/**calm
crowded **/**busy
pleasant **/**unpleasant
warm **/**cool
hot **/**cold
Packed street / barren and desolate or desert Street
Picturesque artistic - colorful - descriptive - paintable - panoramic - pictorial - quaint - rustic - scenic

Stunning

Preparing conversation.

More Topic on site : http://iteslj.org/questions/
Example of how to prepare a conversation : Choose the topic, elaborate a list of questions, look up vocabulary about related to the chosen theme.

ADOPTION

- What is adoption?
- Do you know anyone who was adopted as a child?
- Do you know anyone who has adopted a child?
- What are some of the reasons people choose to adopt?
- What is the difference between domestic and international adoption?
- What are the views of adoption in your country?
- How would someone interested in adopting a child go about doing so?
- Where do children available for adoption come from?
- What happens to children that are not adopted?

- How do you go about adopting a child?
- Would you want to adopt a boy or a girl? Why?
- Do you think brothers and sisters should be separated in adoptions?
- Are adoptions common in your country?
- What are some organizations that help with adoptions?
- Should you tell the child that he or she was adopted? If so at what age? Or when?
- Should adopted children have the right to know their biological parents?
- Should families with birth children also adopt?
- Is the real parent the birth parent or the adoptive parent?
- Should adoptions be between children and families of the same race and or culture?
- How or should the adoptive parents maintain the adopted child's cultural identify?
- In your country are the legal rights of an adoptive child different from that of a birth child?
- What are the legal consequences of adopting a child from a different race or country?
- Why don't more people adopt children?
- What makes a family, genetics or environment?
- Do you support an open adoption policy where the birth parents can choose to be involved in the child's life?
- Do you believe there is discrimination within the adoption organizations?
- Do you think a person should be able to adopt a child of a different race?
- Should a gay or lesbian couple be allowed to adopt a child?
- Should there be an age restriction for the adoptive parents?
- Should a single man or woman be able to adopt a child?
- If you were to find out that you were adopted and not really from the country where you are a citizen, which nationality would you hope would be your true mother country? Why?
- When is the right time for a child to be told that he/she was adopted?
- Do you think it is preferable to adopt or to use artificial reproduction technology?
- Would you agree to an open adoption or closed adoption? Why?
- What is an open adoption?
- Would you want to find your birth family? Why or why not?

Writings

Using the above list of adjectives, connectors and some advice, you will be able to write simple essay, mail, formal and informal letter, article and so on.

How to write an essay.

Narrative

Narration is telling a story from a certain viewpoint, and there is usually a reason for the telling. All narrative essays will have characters, setting, climax, and most importantly, a plot. The plot is the focus of the story and is usually revealed chronologically, but there are sometimes flash forwards and flash backs.

In writing a narrative essay, remember to:

- Include sensory and emotional details, so the reader will experience the story, not just read about it.
- Have the story support the point you are making, and make reference to that point in the first sentence.
- Write in the first or third person.

Descriptive

Descriptive essays have text which describes traits and characteristics of people, objects, events, feelings, etc in intricate detail.

Whatever is being described will be thoroughly examined. For example, if you were describing roses, you would explain:

- Where they come from.
- What they look like.
- What colors they are.
- How they grow and smell.

When you write a descriptive essay, you want to involve the reader's senses and emotions. For example, you could say, "I got sleepy" or describe it like this, "As I was waiting for Santa, my eyelids began to get heavy, the lights on the tree began to blur with the green branches, and my head started to drop." The second sentence gives vivid details to make the reader feel like he is there.

Exposition

Expository essays can compare, explore and discuss problems, or tell a story. An exposition essay gives information about various topics to the reader. It:

- Informs
- Describes
- Explains

In writing an exposition, the text needs to:

- Be concise and easy to understand
- Give different views on a subject or report on a situation or event
- Explain something that may be difficult to understand as you write your essay.

Remember that your purpose is to explain.

Argumentative

In an argumentative essay the writer is trying to convince the reader by demonstrating the truth or falsity of a topic. The writer's position will be backed up with certain kinds of evidence, like statistics or opinions of experts.

The writer is not just giving an opinion, but making an argument for or against something and supporting that argument with data.

To know how to write an essay in an argumentative way, you have to research and backup what you say in the text.

The key to learning to write a good essay is to read and study other essays and then practice, practice, rewrite and practice some more.

This example comes from Essay Start:

In Pursuit of Thinness

"Throughout history and through a cross-section of cultures, women have transformed their appearance to conform to a beauty ideal.

Ancient Chinese aristocrats bound their feet as a show of femininity; American and European women in the 1800s cinched in their waists so tightly, some suffered internal damage; in some African cultures women continue to wear plates in their lower lips, continually stretching the skin to receive plates of larger size. The North American ideal of beauty has continually focused on women's bodies: the tiny waist of the Victorian period, the boyish (of youn boy aspect) figure in vogue during the flapper era 1920, and the voluptuous curves that were the measure of beauty between the 1930s and 1950s. Current standards emphasize a toned, slender look, one that exudes fitness, youth, and health. According to psychologist Eva Szekely, "Having to be attractive at this time . . . means unequivocally having to be thin. In North America today, thinness is a precondition for being perceived by others and oneself as healthy" (19s). However, this relentless pursuit of thinness is not just an example of women trying to look their best, it is also a struggle for control, acceptance and success."

argumentative essay example.

the sample argumentative essay addresses online games and socialization:

"Online games aren't just a diversion, but a unique way to meet other people. As millions of gamers demonstrate, playing online is about friendship and cooperation, not just killing monsters. These games are a viable social network because players focus on teamwork, form groups with like-minded people and have romantic relationships with other players. Massively-Multiplayer Online Games (MMOGs) feature millions of players interacting in the same environment. The games are social in nature as they allow players to band together and complete missions based on a story line, or test their skills by fighting against each other. At the start of the game, the user creates a fictional character, and customizes its physical appearance. Since many games involve combat, players also outfit their characters with armor and weapons, as well as choose their "profession." Many popular game titles like World of Warcraft and Everquest follow a fantasy theme, so most professions have magical abilities like healing other players or raising undead minions. While the process seems simple, players may spend hours agonizing over the perfect look for their character, from their armor color to the type of skills to use in battle. Once their character is created, the player is free to explore the vast, digital world and interact with other players; however they must pay on average $15 a month for game content. MMOG users are mostly male - usually between the ages of 18-34 - although titles like World of Warcraft have a healthy population of female players as well. With millions of players, there are plenty of people to adventure with."

How to write a short story.

Begin with basics of a short story.

After you've chosen an idea, you need to remember the basics of a short story before writing one. Steps to a good short story are:

1. Introduction: introduces characters, setting, time,weather, etc.
2. Initiating action: the point of a story that starts the rising action.
3. Rising action: events leading up to the climax or turning point.
4. Climax: the most intense point or turning point of the story.
5. Falling action: your story begins to conclude.

Resolution: a satisfying ending to the story in which the central conflict is resolved—or not! You don't have to write your short story in order. If you have an idea for a great conclusion, write it down. Move backward or forward from your starting idea (it may or may not be the beginning of the story), and ask “What happens next?” or “What happened before this?”

Read! Nothing can help you learn how to write a good short story better than readinggood short stories. Note the style and how the author uses brevity to their advantage.

Reading a variety of authors and styles will help you learn how to adopt different "voices" for each story you write, and broaden your creative palette. Pay attention to how the authors develop their characters, write dialogue, and structure their plots. Here are some suggestions:

"I, Robot", by Issac Asimov.

"Steps", by Jerzy Kosinski.

"The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County", by Mark Twain.

"The Secret Life of Walter Mitty", by James Thurber.

"A Sound of Thunder", by Ray Bradbury.

"Three Questions", by Leo Tolstoy

"Brokeback Mountain", by Annie Proulx

"Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep", by Philip K. Dick.

Note: many of these short stories have been turned into successful films, or have become familiar cultural references. For example, "A Sound of Thunder", the most re-published sci-fi short story of all time, introduces us to the "butterfly effect." Philip K. Dick's stories have given us Blade Runner ("Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep"), Total Recall ("We Can Remember It for You Wholesale"),Minority Report ("Minority Report"), A Scanner Darkly ("A Scanner Darkly"), and many others. It is important to have all these elements in order so you can have a head start of ideas to work with.

How to write an article

Regardless of article style, there are essentially three parts to every article:

- Title
- Lead
- Body
- Conclusion

Lead

The lead, or first paragraph, is the most important part of any story. It needs to engage and inform the reader in a sharp, concise manner.

The lead is usually two or three sentences long and should include the five Ws: Who? What? Where? When? Why? However, this does not mean the lead needs to be dry or dull. An informative lead can be direct and to the point, but it can also be entertaining, especially in features.

Body

All material in a piece should be unified and belong to the same theme. Though a feature might not be as rigid as a news piece, the structure still needs to be disciplined. A picture is being drawn, and any information which isn't relevant is going to lose the reader.

Again, each paragraph needs to follow on logically from the previous one so the reader can follow the narrative. The flow of a piece is susceptible to several common mistakes; avoid the following:

- **Duplication/Repetition**
  Far too often we waste time giving the same information twice in the same article. Be concise. Save words. Say in once.
- **Long Quotes**
  Keep your quotes short. Eliminate the extra, non-essential information, and leave the reader with just the pith of your source's words. It is acceptable to shorten a quote as long as the meaning is not changed in any way.
- **Non-sequiturs**
  Keep the flow of information logical. Extraneous information, even when interesting in itself, only distracts the reader from your main argument.

Of course, the overall structure of a piece needn't be completely linear. A common practice is to follow the lead with a quick, four- or five-paragraph summary of the entire piece, and then continue with deeper, more detailed material. Another idea is to to use "summary break" paragraphs to summarise the preceding five or six paragraphs; the whole effect is that of a minor tangent, the writer having taken the reader elsewhere briefly.

Generally, however, the overall structure of a piece can be chronological or it can develop by theme. When in doubt, use chronology: time is often the best engine for your narrative.

Conclusion

The ending should give a sense of finality and resolution to the reader. All loose ends need to be wrapped up.

It is often a good idea to return to the begining of a piece and refer to it in your concluding paragraphs. The idea is to remind the reader why this story is important and give the reader that feeling of closure.

The conclusion is most certainly *not* the place to introduce new information. A conclusion is for wrapping up and summarising previously stated facts and arguments; it is for ending the path you've created, not starting a new path.

In every piece you write, use the conclusion to leave the reader with one single significant thought and impression. This is your final chance to leave a lasting impression.

Example of article.

Super-Sizing Welfare Costs: Low Wages at McDonald's, Burger King Cost Taxpayers Billions

New research shows more than half of low-wage workers at fast-food restaurants rely on public assistance to survive – a rate double that of the overall workforce. According to researchers at the University of California, Berkeley, low wages in the fast-food industry cost American taxpayers nearly $7 billion every year – that's more than the entire annual budget of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. A companion report by the National Employment Law Project found McDonald's alone costs Americans $1.2 billion annually by paying its workers insufficient wages. Last year the top 10 largest fast-food companies alone made more than $7.4 billion in profits.

A Big Mac costs only a couple dollars, but it comes with a $7 billion side of welfare. New research shows more than half of low-wage workers at fast-food restaurants rely on public assistance to survive—a rate double that of the overall workforce. According to researchers at the University of California, Berkeley, low wages in the fast-food industry cost American taxpayers nearly $7 billion every year. That's more than the entire annual budget of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. A companion report by the National Employment Law Project found McDonald's alone costs American taxpayers $1.2 billion annually by paying its workers insufficient wages. Last year, the top 10 largest fast-food companies alone made more than $7.4 billion in profits.

While CEOs are raking in record profits, in August fast-food workers went on strike in 60 U.S. cities in the largest protest of an almost year-long campaign to raise service-sector wages at restaurants, including McDonald's and Burger King. The striking workers say they want to unionize without retaliation in order to collectively bargain for a $15-an-hour "living wage," more than twice the federal minimum of $7.25. Longtime fast-food worker Shantel Walker went on strike in New York City.

As Shantel walker explain : The truth, I've been in fast food since 1999, on and off, and it's 2013. I had a couple other jobs in between. But for the most part, no matter what job I get, it always starts back at $7.25. That's—like they say, that's state minimum wage. So, it doesn't matter where you work. That's the whole irony of this whole situation. It's not just fast food. It's people in factories. It's people in warehouses. It's people all over. They're not making money. Some people can't even pay their rent. Some people have—some people live in shelters. I know some people that don't even have homes to live in. They live in shelters, and they work every day. That's what you call the working poor.

Tips to write a formal email

Formal mails.

If you're used to using email to catch up with friends, writing a formal e-mail might feel pretty foreign to you. It's not quite the same as writing a business letter, but it's definitely a huge step in that direction. Clarity, conciseness and being correct are the keys! To write a formal email, follow these guidelines.

Structure of the mail

a) Opening greeting
Eg: Dear XYZ

b)Connecting with reader
Eg: I got your mail ID from
…..
c) Purpose of writing the mail
Eg: I would like to esquire about
….
d) Giving Good news/bad news; requests; agreeing to requests
Eg: Could you help me in….

e) Taking action
Eg: I would check on the point you have brought out.

f) Concluding
Eg: We look forward to your support.

g). Closing greeting
Eg: Yours sincerely

f) In case of requests it is better to start with Could or Would rather than please.
Eg: Could you send me the document by 5 PM today?

e) It is better to mention the time frame by which you need something.
Eg: Could you send me the document by 5 PM today?

Salutation
Dear Mr/Ms – End with Yours sincerely

Dear Sir/Madam – End with Yours faithfully

Also check the common culture of the country before writing a letter, (for example Americans generally prefer to be called by the first name.)
Introduce yourself if you are writing for the first time.

You may need to include as to how you got the mail Id as well.

All paragraphs are left aligned.
Keep the mails brief
Avoid using short forms
FYI – For your information
Avoid using the short form , phrases adverbs ,Idioms , direct questions
I am , You are instead of I´m ,you´re , remember that you are writing a formal email.

To:Muscat@hormail.com

Subject:Job Application

Dear Mr Muscat,
I am writing in connection with your advertisement for a temporary secretary.

I am 16 years old and I have just completed my secondary education. I have seven SEC level passes including Maths, Maltese and English and I also have my ECDL licence. I am very skilled at
using computers and I regularly use Word to write documents, and Outlook to send emails. Moreover, I know how to make use of spellcheckers and the thesaurus to improve my writing.

During my years in secondary school I always did quite well and received good reports from my teachers. Attached please find a scanned copy of my school leaving certificate. I am tidy and organized in my work and as a student, my notes were always properly filed and my homework and
schoolwork were neat.

I would very much like to be considered for the job as I feel I have the necessary skills and qualifications. In addition, I believe I am hard-working and though I do not have any work experience I am very motivated to learn.

I look forward to hearing from you,

Regards,

Jonathan Brincat

Informal email

To:everyone@hormail.com

Subject: Party

Hi everyone,

Great news! Do you remember the other day we were saying someone should organise a party? Well,
now's the time! How about coming over this Saturday? We can have a party on the roof. I just need
to know who's bringing what, because I'm not much of a cook. So, let me know what you can offer.
I'll take care of the drinks myself.

Hope that most of you can make it. Write back soon!

Jessica

Tips to write formal letter

Structuring your letter

The opening

- Start your letter with the greeting *Dear Mr* (or *Mrs, Ms, Miss,* etc.) *Surname*.
- If you don't know the name of the person you are writing to, begin with *Dear Sir* or *Dear Madam*; if you don't know their name or sex, use *Dear Sir or Madam*.

The content

- Begin with a heading alerting the reader to the subject of the letter, and in your first sentence draw their attention to the matter you're going to raise or discuss. For example *I am writing to complain…*, or *I wish to express my dissatisfaction with …* or *Thank you for your letter of …*
- Introduce your main point as early as possible, stating your reason for writing in a clear, concise way. Once you have done this, you may want to give more details, perhaps adding further background or relevant facts.
- In conclusion, you should state what your expectations are, for example *Please let me know as soon as possible what action you propose to take* or *I look forward to hearing from you within the next ten days*.

The close

The wording at the end of a formal letter follows a standard format:

- If you know the name of the person you're writing to, you should end the letter with *Yours sincerely*.
- If your letter begins with *Dear Sir* or *Dear Madam*, it should end with *Yours faithfully*.
- Your own name should be typed out underneath your signature.

Sample of a formal complain letter

6, Oxford Street
Oxford,
PO Box 2543
Madrid

AD Travel Agency
St. Eliot
London LO234

22 January 2007

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to you about "The New Holiday Village" advertisement in which you promise comfortable chalets sleeping up to six people and many historic castles to visit. We rented one on 4th November, for five people. I enclose the invoice.

Our first disappointment was that none of those chalets where available, so we had to be lodged somewhere else.

The second disappointment came because as the historic castles were closed during that month because of restoration works. The Tourism Information Point assured me you had been informed about those works.

As your advertisement has turned out to be a complete deception, I would like you to refund our money by way of a compensation of two hundred pounds to each of us .As my lawyer advised us, it could be worse for you if we take legal actions, meanwhile I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,

Miss Ana Moreno

Applying for a job

When you apply for a job, you'll generally be asked to send in your CV/résumé, together with a letter or email of application. A CV or résumé is a brief account of your previous employment, education, and qualifications.

Employers often receive hundreds of applications for a job, so it's very important to make sure that your CV/résumé and job application letter create the right impression and present your personal information in a focused, well-structured, and attractive way.

Sample .

Dear Hiring Manager,

I read your job posting for a Communications Director with interest.

In my position as Communications Director for Moming Company, I wrote articles for the company website, managed guest author submissions, and wrote and sent a weekly email newsletter to subscribers.

While Assistant Communications Director for Assemblyperson Susan Smith, I researched, drafted and amended legislation, wrote press releases, and was responsible for office communications and correspondence.

I also have extensive experience writing on a freelance basis on labor issues, which, I believe, would be an ideal match for this position.

Additional writing samples and my resume are attached. If I can provide you with any further information on my background and qualifications, please let me know.

I look forward to hearing from you. Thank you for your consideration.

Yours sincerely

Jane Doe
2, Everest Street
London PB 2150

LIST OF VOCABULARY WORDS ORGANIZED BY ITEMS TO PREPARE WRITINGS AND SPEECH.

Animal List linked to the site.

A

aardvark abalone African gray parrot African penguin African elephant African rock python African wild cat albatross algae agouti	airedale terrier Alaskan malamute alligator alpaca amoeba American bison American cocker spaniel American crocodile American flamingo American golden plover	American Robin American tree sparrow amphibian anaconda angelfish angelshark angonoka animal anole	ant anteater antelope Apatosaurus ape aphid arachnid archaeopteryx arctic fox	Arctic tern arctic wolf armadillo Arsinoitherium arthropod artiodactyls asp assassin bug aye-aye

B

baboon bactrian camel badger bald eagle bandicoot barnacle barracuda basilisk basking shark bass basset hound bat beagle bear	bearded dragon beaver bed bug bee beetle beluga whale bichon frise bighorn sheep bilby binturong bird bison bivalve	black bear black bear hamster blackbird black caiman black racer black swan bloodhound blowfish bluebird bluefin tuna blue jay blue morpho butterfly blue ring octopus	blue shark blue-tongued skink blue whale boa constrictor bobcat bongo bonobo bony fish border collie Boston terrier bowhead whale boxer brittle star	brown bear brown pelican box turtle brittle star bug buffalo bull bulldog bullfrog bull shark bull snake bumblebee bushbaby butterfly

C

caiman	cat	chipmunk	collared peccary	cougar
California sea lion	catamount	chiton	collie	cow
camel	caterpillar	chrysalis	colugo	coyote
canary	cattle	cicada	common rhea	coypu
cape buffalo	cavy	clam	companion dog	crab
capybera	centipede	clownfish	conch	crane
Canada goose	cephalpod	coati	cookiecutter shark	crayfish
Cape hunting dog	chameleon	cobra	copepod	cricket
caracal	cheetah	cockatoo	copperhead snake	crocodile
cardinal	chickadee	cod	coral	crow
caribou	chicken	coelacanth	coral snake	crustacean
carnivora	chihuahua	cockroach	corn snake	Cryptoclidus
cassowary	chimipanzee	collared lizard	cottonmouth	cuttlefish
carpenter ant	chinchilla			cutworm

D

Dachshund	Deinonychus	dingo	dogfish	dragonfly
dall sheep	desert tortoise	Dinornis	dolphin	dromedary
Dall's porpoise	Desmatosuchus	dinosaur	dolphin, bottlenose	duck
Dalmatian	dhole	Diplodocus	dolphin, spotted	dugong
dark-eyed junco	diatom	Doberman pinscher	donkey	duck-billed platypus
damselfly	Dilophosaurus	dodo	dory	dugong
darkling beetle	Dimetrodon	Doedicurus	dove	dung beetle
deer	Dinichthys	dog	downy woodpecker	Dunkleosteus

E

eagle	echinoderms	egret	elephant	emu
earthworm	Edenta	ekaltadelta	elephant seal	endangered species
earwig	Edmontonia	eland	elk	Eohippus
eastern bluebird	Edmontosaurus	Elasmosaurus	emerald tree boa	Eoraptor
eastern quoll	eel	Elasmotherium	emperor angelfish	ermine
echidna	egg	electric eel	emperor penguin	Estemmenosuchus
				extinct animals

F

Fabrosaurus	finch	flatworm	flying squirrel	frilled lizard
falcon	fin whale	flea	forest antelope	frog
farm animals	fireant	flightless birds	forest giraffe	fruit bat
fennec fox	firefly	flounder	fossa	fruit fly
ferret	fish	fly	fowl	fugu
fiddler crab	flamingo	flying fish	fox	

G

galagos	giant squid	golden eagle	gray whale	greyhound
Galapagos shark	gibbon	golden lion tamarin	great apes	grizzly bear
gar	gila monster	golden retriever	great Dane	groundhog
gastropod	giraffe	goldfinch	great egret	grouper
gavial	Glyptodon	goldfish	great horned owl	grouse
gazelle	gnat	goose	great white shark	grub
gecko	gnu	gopher	green darner dragonfly	guinea pig
gerbil	goat	gorilla	green iguana	gull
German shepherd		grasshopper	Greenland shark	gulper eel

H

hammerhead shark	hatchetfish	heron	horse	hummingbird
hamster	Hawaiian goose	herring	horseshoe crab	humpback whale
hare	hawk	hippo	hound	husky
harlequin bug	hedgehog	hippopotamus	house fly	hyena
harp seal	hen	honey bee	howler monkey	Hyracotherium
harpy eagle	hermit crab	hornet	human being	hyrax

I

ibis	Ichthyosaurus	Iguanodon	Indian elephant	invertebrates
Ichthyornis	iguana	imago	insect	Irish setter
		impala	insectivores	isopod

J

jack rabbit Jack Russell terrier jaguar	Janenschia Japanese crane javelina	jay jellyfish jerboa	joey John Dory jumping bean moth	junebug junco

K

kakapo kangaroo kangaroo rat karakul	katydid keel-billed toucan Kentrosaurus killer whale	king cobra king crab kinkajou kiwi	knobbed whelk koala Komodo dragon kookaburra	krill Kronosaurus Kudu

L

Labrador retriever ladybug lagomorph lake trout lanternfish larva leafcutter ant	leghorn lemming lemon shark lemur leopard Lhasa apso	lice lightning bug limpet lion Liopleurodon lizard	llama lobster locust loggerhead turtle longhorn loon	lorikeet loris louse luminous shark luna moth lynx

M

macaque macaw mackerel Macrauchenia maggot mako shark mallard duck mammal mammoth manatee mandrill mamba	man-o'-war manta ray mantid mantis marbled murrelet marine mammals marmoset marmot marsupial mastiff mastodon meadowlark	mealworm meerkat Megalodon megamouth shark merganser midge migrate millipede mink minnow mice mockingbird	moa mockingbird mole mollusk monarch butterfly mongoose monitor lizard monkey monotreme moose moray eel	Morganucodon morpho butterfly mosquito moth mountain lion mouse mudpuppy musk ox muskrat mussels mustelids

N

nabarlek naked mole-rat nandu narwhal	nautilus nene nest newt	nightingale nine-banded armadillo North American beaver North American porcupine	northern cardinal northern elephant seal northern fur seal northern right whale	numbat nurse shark nuthatch nutria nymph

O

ocelot octopus okapi old English sheepdog	onager opossum orangutan orca Oregon silverspot butterfly	oriole Ornitholestes Ornithomimus oropendola Orthacanthus	oryx ostrich otter, river otter, sea Oviraptor	owl ox oxpecker oyster

P

painted lady butterfly painted turtle panda pangolin panther parakeet parrot peacock peafowl pekingese	pelican penguin peregrine falcon Perissodactyls petrel pig pigeon pika pill bug pinnipeds	piranha placental mammals plankton platybelodon platypus ploughshare tortoise plover polar bear polliwog pomeranian	pompano pond skater poodle porcupine porpoise Port Jackson shark Portuguese water dog Postosuchus prairie chicken praying mantid praying mantis	primates Proboscideans pronghorn protozoan pufferfish puffin pug puma pupa pupfish python

Q

Quaesitosaurus quagga	quail Queen Alexandra's birdwing	queen conch quetzal	quokka quoll

R

rabbit	red-tailed hawk	rhea	ring-tailed lemur	rock dove
raccoon	red kangaroo	rhino	ringtail	rockhopper penguin
rat	red panda	rhinoceros	possum	rodent
rattlesnake	red wolf	Rhode Island red	river otter	rooster
ray	reindeer	right whale	roadrunner	rottweiler
redbilled oxpecker	reptile	ring-billed gull	roach	roundworm
red hooded duck			robin	ruby-throated hummingbird

S

sailfish	seahorse	silkworm	snow goose	squirrel
salamander	seal	silverfish	snow leopard	starfish
salmon	sea otter	skink	snowy owl	starling
sand dollar	sea star	skipper	softshell turtle	St. Bernard
sandpiper	sea turtle	skunk	sparrow	Stegosaurus
scallop	sea urchin	sloth	spectacled caiman	stingray
scarlet macaw	sea worm	slow worm	spectacled porpoise	stonefly
scorpion	serval	slug	spider	stork
Scottish terrier	shark	Smilodon	spiny anteater	sugar glider
sea anemone	sheep	snail	spiny lizard	sunfish
sea cow	shrew	snake	sponge	swallowtail butterfly
sea cucumber	shrimp	snapper	spotted owl	swan
sealion	siamang	snapping turtle	springtail	swift
sea cucumber	Siberian husky		squid	swordfish

T

tadpole	Tasmanian tiger	thresher shark	toucan	trumpeter swan
tamarin	termite	thrip	Trachodon	tuatara
tanager	tern	tick	treefrog	tsetse fly
tapir	terrier	tiger	tree shrew	tuna
tarantula	Teratosaurus	tiger shark	tree sparrow	tundra wolf
tarpon	Thecodontosaurus	tiger swallowtail butterfly	Triceratops	turkey
tarsier	Thescelosaurus	toad	Trilobite	turtle
Tasmanian devil	three-toed sloth	Torosaurus	Troodon	T. rex
		tortoise	trout	Tyrannosaurus rex

U

Ultrasaurus	Ulysses butterfly	umbrellabird	ungulates uniramians	urchin Utahraptor

V

valley quail vampire bat veiled chameleon	Velociraptor venomous animals	vertebrates viceroy butterfly	vinegarroon viper Virginia opossum	Vulcanodon vulture

W

walkingstick wallaby walrus warthog wasp waterbug water moccasin water strider weasel	Weddell seal weevil western meadowlark western spotted owl west highland white terrier whale whale shark whelk whippet	whip scorpion white Bengal tiger white-breasted nuthatch white dove white pelican white rhinoceros white-spotted dolphin white-tailed deer white tiger	wild cat wild dog wildebeest wolf wolverine wombat woodchuck woodland caribou	wood louse woodpecker woolly bear caterpillar woolly mammoth woolly rhinoceros working dog worm wren

X

Xenarthra (Edentata)	xenops	Xiaosaurus

Y

yak	yellowjacket	yellow mealworm	yellow mongoose	Yorkshire terrier

Z

zebra zebra bullhead shark	zebra longwing butterfly zebra swallowtail butterfly	zooplankton zorilla	zorro

Common Opposites - Antonyms
Vocabulary Word List

A

absent - present	alive - dead	appear - disappear, vanish
abundant - scarce	all - none, nothing	approve - disapprove
accept - decline, refuse	ally - enemy	arrive - depart
accurate - inaccurate	always - never	artificial - natural
admit - deny	ancient - modern	ascend - descend
advantage - disadvantage	answer - question	attic - cellar
against - for	antonym - synonym	attractive - repulsive
agree - disagree	apart - together	awake - asleep

B

backward - forward	better - worse, worst	brave - cowardly
bad - good	big - little, small	build - destroy
beautiful - ugly	black - white	bold - meek, timid
before - after	blame - praise	borrow - lend
begin - end	bless - curse	bound - unbound, free
below - above	bitter - sweet	boundless - limited
bent - straight	borrow - lend	bright - dim, dull
best - worst	bottom - top	brighten - fade
	boy - girl	broad - narrow

C

calm - windy, troubled	clockwise - counterclockwise	conceal - reveal
can - cannot, can't	close - far, distant	contract - expand
capable - incapable	closed - ajar, open	cool - warm
captive - free	clumsy - graceful	correct - incorrect, wrong
careful - careless	cold - hot	courage - cowardice
cheap - expensive	combine - separate	create - destroy
cheerful - sad, discouraged, dreary	come - go	crooked - straight
clear - cloudy, opaque	comfort - discomfort	cruel - kind
clever - stupid	common - rare	compulsory - voluntary
		courteous - discourteous, rude

D

dangerous - safe	deep - shallow	diseased - healthy
dark - light	definite - indefinite	down - up
day - night	demand - supply	downwards - upwards
daytime - nighttime	despair - hope	dreary - cheerful
dead - alive	dim - bright	dry - moist, wet
decline - accept, increase	disappear - appear	dull - bright, shiny
decrease - increase	discourage - encourage	dusk - dawn

E

early - late	encourage - discourage	expand - contract
east - west	end - begin, start	export - import
easy - hard, difficult	enter - exit	exterior - interior
empty - full	even - odd	external - internal

F

fade - brighten	few - many	forget - remember
fail - succeed	find - lose	found - lost
false - true	first - last	fresh - stale
famous - unknown	float - sink	frequent - seldom
far - near	foolish - wise	friend - enemy
fast - slow	fore - aft	for - against
fat - thin	free - bound, captive	fortunate - unfortunate
feeble - strong, powerful	fold - unfold	full - empty

G

generous - stingy	give - receive, take	grant - refuse
gentle - rough	glad - sad, sorry	great - tiny, small, unimportant
get - give	gloomy - cheerful	grow - shrink
giant - tiny, small, dwarf	go - stop	guest - host
girl - boy	good - bad, evil	guilty - innocent

H

happy - sad	healthy - diseased, ill, sick	hill - valley
hard - easy	heaven - hell	hinder - help
hard - soft	heavy - light	honest - dishonest
harmful - harmless	help - hinder	horizontal - vertical
harsh - mild	here - there	hot - cold
hate - love	hero - coward	humble - proud
haves - have-nots	high - low	

I

ill - healthy, well	inferior - superior	interesting - boring
immense - tiny, small	inhale - exhale	interior - exterior
important - trivial	inner - outer	interesting - dull, uninteresting
in - out	inside - outside	internal - external
include - exclude	intelligent - stupid, unintelligent	intentional - accidental
increase - decrease		

J

join - separate	junior - senior	justice - injustice
	just - unjust	

K

knowledge - ignorance	known - unknown

L

landlord - tenant	lengthen - shorten	long - short
large - small	lenient - strict	loose - tight
last - first	left - right	lose - find
laugh - cry	less - more	loss - win
lawful - unlawful, illegal	light - dark, heavy	loud - quiet
lazy - industrious	like - dislike, hate	love - hate
leader - follower	likely - unlikely	low - high
left - right	limited - boundless	loyal - disloyal
lend -borrow	little - big	

M

mad - happy, sane	melt - freeze	minority - majority
major - minor	merry - sad	miser - spendthrift
many - few	messy - neat	misunderstand - understand
mature - immature	minor - major	more - less
maximum - minimum		

N

nadir - zenith	never - always	no - yes
narrow - wide	new - old	noisy - quiet
near - far, distant	night - day	none - some
neat - messy, untidy	nighttime - daytime	north - south

O

obedient - disobedient	old - new	optimist - pessimist
odd - even	on - off	out - in
offer - refuse	open - closed, shut	outer - inner
old - young	opposite- same, similar	over - under

P

past - present	poetry - prose	pretty - ugly
patient - impatient	polite - rude, impolite	private - public
peace - war	possible - impossible	prudent - imprudent
permanent - temporary	poverty - wealth, riches	pure - impure, contaminated
plentiful - scarce	powerful - weak	push - pull
plural - singular		

Q

qualified - unqualified	question - answer	quiet - loud, noisy

R

raise - lower rapid - slow rare - common regular - irregular	real - fake rich - poor right - left, wrong	right-side-up - upside-down rough - smooth rude - courteous

S

safe - unsafe same - opposite satisfactory - unsatisfactory secure - insecure scatter - collect separate - join, together serious - trivial second-hand - new shallow - deep shrink - grow	sick - healthy, ill simple - complex, hard singular - plural sink - float slim - fat, thick slow - fast sober - drunk soft - hard some - none sorrow - joy	sour - sweet sow -reap straight - crooked start - finish stop - go strict - lenient strong - weak success - failure sunny - cloudy synonym - antonym sweet - sour

T

take - give tall - short tame - wild them - us there - here	thick - thin tight - loose, slack tiny - big, huge together - apart top - bottom	tough - easy, tender transparent - opaque true - false truth - flasehood, lie, untruth

U

under - over unfold - fold unknown - known	unqualified - qualified unsafe - safe up - down upside-down - right-side-up	upstairs - downstairs us - them useful - useless

V

vacant - occupied vanish - appear vast - tiny	victory - defeat virtue - vice	visible - invisible voluntary - compulsory

W

war - peace wax - wane weak - strong wet - dry	white - black wide - narrow win - lose	wisdom - folly, stupidity within - outside wrong - right

Y

yes - no	yin - yang	young - old

Z

zip - unzip	zenith - nadir

Visual Arts

A	**D**	**I**	**P**	**S cont.**
abstract	decorate	illustrate	paint	seascape
acrylic paint	decorative	illustration	paintbrush	secondary color
airbrush	decoupage	image	painter	shade
animation	depict	ink	painting	silk screen
architecture	design	installation	paint roller	sketch
art	draw	**K**	palette	sketchbook
art gallery	drawing	kiln	palette knife	solvent
artist	**E**	**L**	paper	stained glass
artistic	easel	landscape	pastel	stencil
artist's bridge	egg tempera	latex paint	pen	still life
artwork	enamel	line	pencil	stippling
assemblage	encaustic	liner brush	perspective	stone
B	engraving	linseed oil	photo	stonecutting
bas-relief	erase	lithograph	photograph	style
batik	eraser	lost wax method	pigment	**T**
blending	etching	low-relief	porcelain	tempera
bridge	exhibit	**M**	portfolio	template
brightness	exhibition	mahl stick	portrait	textile arts
brush	**F**	maquette	portray	tole painting
C	film	marble	poster	tone
calligraphy	form	marbling	pottery	tools
canvas	frame	marker	pounce	trompe l'oeil
cartoon	fresco	masterpiece	primary color	t-square
carve	**G**	mechanical pencil	print	tube
ceramics	gallery	media	printing	turpentine
casting	gesso	medium	proportion	**U**
cave drawing	gilding	mixed media	**Q**	undertone
chalk	glass	mobile	quill	**V**
charcoal	glassblowing	model	quilt	varnish
chisel	glaze	mosaic	quilting	vellum
clay	gold leaf	mural	**R**	video
cloisonné	gouache	museum	realism	visual
collage	graffiti	**O**	ruler	**W**
color	graphic design	objects d'art	**S**	watercolor
colored pencils	graphite	oil paint	scale	waterscape

color wheel compass composition contrast craft crayon create creativity critique crosshatching	**H** hammer hatching high-relief hue	old master op art	screen printing sculpt sculptor sculpture	wax wheel wood wood carving woodcut woodcut print wood engraving

Astronomy

A	**E**	**J**	**P**	**S cont.**
albedo	Earth	Jupiter	parallax	spectrum
Alpha Centauri	earthbound	**K**	parsec	Sputnik
apastron	eccentricity	Kepler's laws	partial eclipse	star
aperature	eclipse	kiloparsec	penumbra	starlight
aphelion	ecliptic	Kirkwood gaps	perigee	sun
apogee	elliptical orbit	Kuiper belt	perihelion	sunspot
asterism	equinox	**L**	perturbation	superior planets
asteroid	escape velocity	Lagrange	phase	supernova
astronaut	event horizon	points	plane of the	synodic
astronomer	exoplanet	lens	ecliptic	syzygy
astronomical	extragalaxtic	light-year	planet	**T**
unit	**F**	local arm	planetary	telemetry
astronomy	falling star	local group	nebula	telescope
axial tilt	flare	lunar	planetoid	terminator
azimuth	flyby	**M**	Pluto	terrestrial
B	free fall	magnitude	pole star	total eclipse
background	full moon	mare	precession	totality
radiation	**G**	Mars	probe	transit
Bailey's beads	galaxy	mass	pulsar	translunar
big bang theory	gamma ray	Mercury	**Q**	transneptunians
binary star	gas giant	meteor	quarter moon	twinkling
black body	gegenschein	meteor shower	quasar	**U**
black hole	geostationary	meteorite	**R**	umbra
bolometer	geosynchronous	meteoroid	radiant	universe
C	gibbous moon	Milky Way	radiation	Uranus
celestial	globular cluster	minor planet	red dwarf	**V**
celestial equator	gravitation	Mir	red giant star	vacuum
cislunar	gravitational	moon	red shift	Van Allen belt
cluster	constant	muttnik	revolve	variable star
comet	gravitational lens	**N**	right ascension	Venus
conjunction	gravity	nadir	rings	vernal equinox
constellation	**H**	NASA	Roche limit	visual

coriolis force
cosmic rays
corona
cosmology
cosmonaut
cosmos
crater
crescent moon
D
dark matter
day
declination
deep space
Deneb
density
docking
Doppler shift
double star
Drake equation
dust
dwarf planet
dwarf star
half moon
heliocentric
hydrogen
helium
H-R diagram
Hubble telescope
Hubble's law
hyperbolic orbit
hypernova
I
ice giant
inclination
inertia
inferior planets
inner planets
interstellar
interstellar dust
ionosphere
nebula
Neptune
neutron star
new moon
north star
nova
O
observatory
occultation
Oort cloud
opposition
orbit
orbital eccentricity
orbital inclination
outer planets
rocket
S
satellite
Saturn
scientific notation
scintillation
shooting star
solar
sidereal
singularity
sky
solar
solar system
solar wind
solstice
space
space exploration
space station
spectroscope
magnitude
W
waning
wavelength
waxing
weightlessness
white dwarf
white giant
wormhole
X
x-rays
y
yellow dwarf
Z
zenith
zodiac

Birds

A
African gray parrot
African penguin
albatross
American flamingo
American golden plover
American Robin
American tree sparrow
archaeopteryx
Arctic tern
auk
Aves
avian
aviary
avifauna
avocet

B
bald eagle
barn owl
beak
bill
bird
birdcage
birder
birdhouse
birding
bird of paradise
bird watching
bittern
blackbird
black swan
bluebird
blue jay
bobolink
bobwhite
bowerbird
brood
brown pelican
budgerigar

C cont.
chicken
clutch
cockatiel
cockatoo
common rhea
congregation
coot
cormorant
covey
cowbird
crake
crane
creeper
crest
crossbill
crow
cuckoo
curlew

D
darter
Dinornis
<dodo< a=""></dodo<>dove
downy woodpecker
duck

E
eagle
egg
eastern bluebird
egret
eider
emperor penguin
emu

F
falcon
feather
finch
flamingo
fledge
fledgling
flicker
flight

G
gander
gizzard
golden eagle
gnatcatcher
goldfinch
goose
grackle
great egret
great horned owl
grebe
grosbeak
grouse
gull
gyrfalcon

H
harpy eagle
Hawaiian goose
hawk
hen
heron
hoatzin
hummingbird

I
ibis
Ichthyornis
incubate

J
jackdaw
jay
junco

K
kakapo
kestrel
kingbird
kildeer
kingfisher
kite
kiwi
kookaberra

L
lark
leghorn
longspur
loon
lorikeet

M
macaw
magpie
mallard duck
marbled murrelet
martin
meadowlark
merganser
migrate
migration
moa
mockingbird

N
nandu
nene
nest
nestling
nighthawk
nightingale
nightjar
nutcracker
nuthatch

O
oriole
ornithologist
ornithology
oropendola
osprey
ostrich
owl
oxpecker

P
parakeet
parrot
partridge
peacock
peafowl
pelican
peregrine falcon
petrel
pigeon
pintail
plover
prairie chicken
ptarmigan
puffin
pygmy owl

Q
quail
quetzal

R
rail
raven
razorbill
redbilled oxpecker
red hooded duck
red-tailed hawk
redwing
rhea
Rhode Island red
ring-billed gull
roadrunner
robin
rock dove
rock pigeon
rockhopper penguin
rook
rookery
roost
rooster
roseate spoonbill
ruby-throated hummingbird

S
songbird
sparrow
spoonbill
spotted owl
starling
stint
stork
swallow
swan
swift
syrinx

T
tail
tanager
tern
thrasher
thrush
toucan
trumpeter swan
turkey
turtle dove

U
umbrellabird

V
vireo
vulture

W
warbler
waterthrush
waxwing
western meadowlark
western spotted owl
whip-poor-will
white dove
white pelican
wing
woodpecker
wood thrush
wren

X

budgie bullfinch bunting **C** Canada goose canary cardinal cassowary catbird chick chickadee	flight feathers flightless flock fly flycatcher fowl frigatebird		penguin	sandpiper scarlet macaw screech owl scrub jay seabird shearwater shore bird shrike snipe snow goose snowy owl skylark snowbirds	xenops **Y** yellowthroat

Biome Vocabulary Word List

A	F	M	S
abyssal	fen	mangrove forest	salt marsh
Alpine	flooded grassland	marine biomes	savanna
aquatic	floodplain	marsh	sclerophyll forest
Arctic	forest	marshland	scrub
B	freshwater	meadow	sea cave
bayou	biomes	Mediterranean forest	sea trench
benthic zone	freshwater marsh	Mediterranean scrub	shrubland
biome	**G**	Mediterranean woodland	slough
bog	glade	mire	steppe
boreal forest	grasslands	mixed forest	swamp
broadleaf forest	**H**	montane grassland	**T**
C	habitat	moor	taiga
campo	hadal	**N**	temperate deciduous
cave	heath	neritic zone	forest
chaparral	highland	northern coniferous	temperate rainforest
city	hydrothermal	forest	terrestrial biomes
coastal river	vent	**O**	terrestrial cave
cold seep	**I**	ocean open sea	tide pools
coniferous	intertidal zone	**P**	tropical rainforest
forest	**J**	pack ice	tundra
coral reef	jungle	palustrine	**U**
D	**K**	pampas	upland river
deciduous forest	kelp forest	peat bog	**V**
deep sea	**L**	peatland	veldt
deep sea trench	lacustrine	peat swamp	**W**
desert	land cave	pelagic zone	wetland
disphotic zone	littoral zone	playa	wet meadow
E		polar	woodland
ecoregion		polar desert	woods
ecosystem		pond	**X**
ecozone		prairie	xeric shrubland
euphotic zone		**Q**	
		quagmire	
		R	
		rainforest	
		riparian zone	
		river delta	

Buildings and Other Structures

A	D	H cont.	O	S cont.
abbey	depot	hostel	observatory	spire
A-frame	detached house	hotel	office building	split-level
aircraft hangar	dock	hot house	opera house	house
airport terminal	dome	house	outbuilding	stable
amphitheater	dormitory	houseboat	outhouse	stadium
apartment	double wide	housing project	**P**	state house
building	duplex	hunting lodge	pagoda	station
aqueduct	dwelling	hut	palace	steeple
arch	**E**	**I**	parking garage	store
arena	earth-sheltered	igloo	parliament	storehouse
armory	house	**J**	pavilion	strip mall
assembly hall	embassy	jail	plant	structure
B	exposition hall	**K**	playhouse	studio
barn	**F**	kiosk	police station	supermarket
barracks	factory	**L**	pool house	symphony
beach house	farm	laboratory	post office	synagogue
boathouse	farmhouse	lean-to	power plant	**T**
boarding house	ferry slip	library	prefab building	temple
bowling alley	ferry terminal	lighthouse	prison	tenement
bridge	firehouse	lodge	pump house	tent
brownstone	fire station	log cabin	pyramid	terminal
building	folly	longhouse	**Q**	theater
bungalow	forge	**M**	quonset hut	tipi
bunkhouse	fort	mall	**R**	toll house
bunker	fortress	manor	railway station	tomb
C	foundry	manse	ranch	tower
cabana	**G**	mansion	rectory	townhouse
cabin	gallery	marina	refinery	treehouse
capitol	garage	market	residence	triplex
carport	gas station	mausoleum	restaurant	Tudor house
castle	gazebo	meeting hall	roller rink	**U**
catacomb	geodesic dome	mill	roundhouse	university
cathedral	granary	minaret	rowhouse	**V**
chalet	greenhouse	mobile home	**S**	vault
chapel	gym	monastery	school	vicarage
chateau	gymnasium	monument	shack	villa
church	**H**	mosque	shed	**W**
cinema	hall	motel	shelter	warehouse
city hall	hangar	museum	shopping	watermill
clubhouse	haunted house	**N**	center	workshop
college	headquarters	nuclear power	shopping mall	**Y**

compound concert hall condominium conservatory cottage courthouse crypt	high-rise home hospital	plant nursing home	shrine silo skating rink skyscraper skyway smokestack	yurt

Buildings and Other Structures

A
abbey
A-frame
aircraft hangar
airport terminal
amphitheater
apartment
building
aqueduct
arch
arena
armory
assembly hall

B
barn
barracks
beach house
boathouse
boarding house
bowling alley
bridge
brownstone
building
bungalow
bunkhouse
bunker

C
cabana
cabin
capitol
carport
castle
catacomb
cathedral
chalet
chapel
chateau
church
cinema
city hall
clubhouse
college
compound
concert hall
condominium

D
depot
detached house
dock
dome
dormitory
double wide
duplex
dwelling

E
earth-sheltered house
embassy
exposition hall

F
factory
farm
farmhouse
ferry slip
ferry terminal
firehouse
fire station
folly
forge
fort
fortress
foundry

G
gallery
garage
gas station
gazebo
geodesic dome
granary
greenhouse
gym
gymnasium

H
hall
hangar
haunted house
headquarters
high-rise
home
hospital

H cont.
hostel
hotel
hot house
house
houseboat
housing project
hunting lodge
hut

I
igloo

J
jail

K
kiosk

L
laboratory
lean-to
library
lighthouse
lodge
log cabin
longhouse

M
mall
manor
manse
mansion
marina
market
mausoleum
meeting hall
mill
minaret
mobile home
monastery
monument
mosque
motel
museum

N
nuclear power plant
nursing home

O
observatory
office building
opera house
outbuilding
outhouse

P
pagoda
palace
parking garage
parliament
pavilion
plant
playhouse
police station
pool house
post office
power plant
prefab building
prison
pump house
pyramid

Q
quonset hut

R
railway station
ranch
rectory
refinery
residence
restaurant
roller rink
roundhouse
rowhouse

S
school
shack
shed
shelter
shopping center
shopping mall
shrine
silo

S cont.
spire
split-level house
stable
stadium
state house
station
steeple
store
storehouse
strip mall
structure
studio
supermarket
symphony
synagogue

T
temple
tenement
tent
terminal
theater
tipi
toll house
tomb
tower
townhouse
treehouse
triplex
Tudor house

U
university

V
vault
vicarage
villa

W
warehouse
watermill
workshop

Y
yurt

conservatory cottage courthouse crypt			skating rink skyscraper skyway smokestack	

Office, Business, and Workplace

A	D	I	O	S
accountant	database	import	occupation	salary
accounting	deadline	incentive	offer	sale
accounts	deal	income	office	salesman
accruals	debit	income tax	offline	sales tax
ads	deflation	inflation	opportunity	saleswoman
advertise	demand	insurance	open	secretary
affordable	department	intern	order	sell
agenda	discount	interest rate	organization	seller
agreement	director	interview	online	service
arbitration	discount	inventory	outgoing	shareholder
B	dismiss	invest	owner	ship
benefits	distribution	investment	overdraft	shipment
bill of lading	diversify	invoice	overhead	shipping
board	dividend	**J**	**P**	shop
board of directors	download	job	packing list	sick leave
bond	down payment	**L**	paperweight	sign
bonus	duty	labor	partner	signature
bookkeeping	duties	laborer	password	spreadsheet
borrow	**E**	laptop	pay	staff
boss	economical	lead	payment	statement
bottom line	economics	lease	perk	stock
break even	economy of scale	leave	personnel	stockholder
briefcase	efficiency	letterhead	plan	strike
budget	employ	liability	policy	success
business	employee	loan	portfolio	superintendent
business card	employer	log-in	position	supervisor
buy	employment	loss	presentation	supply
buyer	entrepreneur	low	president	**T**
C	equipment	lucrative	price	target
calculate	estimate	**M**	prime rate	tariff
capital	executive	mailbox	principal	tax
capitalist	expenses	mainframe	product	temp
career	export	manage	production	terms
cargo	**F**	manager	profit	trade
chairman	facility	management	profitable	trade-off
chairwoman	factory	market	promotion	trainee
charge	fax	marketing	proposal	transaction
clause	figures	meeting	prospects	treasurer

client
close
collateral
cold call
commerce
commercial
commission
commodity
company
competition
compromise
consumer
contract
copyright
corporate
corporation
cost
corner office
coupon
credit
credit card
cubicle
currency
customer

finance
financial
fire
foreman
framework
freight
fund

G

goods
graph
gross
growth
guidebook

H

headhunter
headquarters
high
hire
hours

memo
merchandise
merchant
money
monopoly
motherboard
mouse pad

N

negotiate
negotiation
net
network
net worth
niche
notebook
notice
no-win

proxy
purchase order
purchasing

Q

quarter
quit

R

rank
receipt
recruit
recruiter
refund
resign
résumé
retail
retailer
retire
risk

treasury
trend
typeface
typewriter

U

upgrade
upload
unemployment
union
unit cost
username

V

vacancy
vacation time
venture
vice-president
video conference
volume

W

warranty
wastebasket
waybill
wholesale
wholesaler
win-win
withdraw
work
worker
workroom
workspace

Y

yield

Amusement park , enjoying, Carnivals and Fairs.

A
amusement
B
banquet
bash
beads
block party
booth
bumper cars
C
candy apple
carnival
cavalcade
cavort
celebrate
celebration
cheerful
cheery
circus
clown
concessions
contest
corn dog
costume
cotton candy
county fair
D
dance
E
enjoyable
entertain
entertainment
event
exciting
exhibition
extravaganza
F
fair
fairground
feast
Ferris wheel
festival
festive
festivity
féte
fiesta
float
fried dough
food
frolic
fun
funfair
fun house
funnel cakes
G
gala
games
gathering
gleeful
H
hat
hijinks
holiday
hot dog
house of mirrors
I
ice cream
J
jamboree
joyous
juggle
juggler
L
lemonade
Lent
M
marching band
Mardi Gras
mask
masquerade
merriment
merry-go-round
merry-makers
merrymaking
midway
music
O
observance
occasion
P
parade
party
performances
picnic
popcorn
prance
procession
R
regale
revel
revelry
rides
roller coaster
rollick
romp
S
shindig
show
sideshow
snow cone
spectacle
spin art
state fair
street fair
W
wingding
world's fair

Colors Vocabulary Word Bank

A	**E**	**M**	**S**
amber	ebony	magenta	saffron
amethyst	ecru	mahogany	salmon
apricot	eggplant	maroon	sapphire
aqua	emerald	mauve	scarlet
aquamarine	**F**	mustard	sea green
auburn	forest green	**N**	secondary
azure	fuchsia	navy blue	sepia
B	**G**	**O**	shade
beige	gold	ocher	shamrock
black	goldenrod	olive	sienna
blue	gray	orange	silver
bronze	green	orchid	spectrum
brown	grey	**P**	slate
buff	**H**	pale	steel blue
burnt umber	hot pink	pastel	**T**
C	hue	peach	tan
cardinal	**I**	periwinkle	tangerine
carmine	indigo	persimmon	taupe
celadon	ivory	pewter	teal
cerise	**J**	pink	terracotta
cerulean	jade	primary	thistle
charcoal	jet	puce	tint
chartreuse	jungle green	pumpkin	tomato
chocolate	**K**	purple	topaz
cinnamon	kelly green	**R**	turquoise
color	khaki	rainbow	**U**
complementary	**L**	red	ultramarine
copper	lavender	rose	umber
coral	lemon	ruby	**V**
cream	light	russet	vermilion
crimson	lilac	rust	violet
cyan	lime		viridian
D			**W**
dark			wheat
denim			white
desert sand			wisteria
			Y
			yellow

Constitution , states and elections.

A	E	M	S
allegiance	ECONOMICAL CRISIS	Magna Carta	Senate
amend	election	majority	senatorial
amendment	elector	military	separation of power
appoint	electoral college	monarchy	sign
army	electorate	N	signature
article	executive branch	nation	states
assembly	EVICTION	national	succession
B	F	negotiate	suffrage
Ballot	federal	O	Supreme Court
BAILOT	federal government	oath	T
bicameral	Founding Fathers	office	tax
bill	framers of the US	official	taxation
Bill of Rights	constitution	P	term
branches of government	freedom	people	tranquility
C	G	pledge	treasury
Cabinet	government	poll	treason
CAPITALISM	H	populace	treaty
census	House of Representatives	population	trial
CENSURE	I	power	U
checks and balances	impeach	POVERTY	union
Chief Executive	impeachment	preamble	
citizen	J	president	V
citizenship	judge	public	veto
civil	judicial	Q	vice-president
Commander in Chief	judicial branch	quorum	vote
Congress	jury	R	W
congressional	justice	ratify	war
Class : middle/upper/working class	UNJUSTICE	ratification	welfare
CRISIS	L	RALLY	writ
	law	RECETION	
constitution	leader	RECESSION	
constitutional	legal	regulate	
Constitutional	legislate	regulation	
Conservative party	legislative branch	representative	
Convention	legislature	republic	
convention	liberty	responsibility	
country	local	revenue	
court	Laboral party	rights	
court system		RIOT	
currency		rule	
CORRUPTION			
D			
debt			

defense DEMOSTRATION democracy dictatorship document duty			

Constitutional Election .

A absentee ballot **B** ballot ballot box **C** campaign candidate caucus choose congress constitution convention count **D** delegate democracy democrat **E** elect election elector electoral college electorate executive branch exit poll	**F** front runner **G** general election gerrymander **I** incumbent independent issues **L** legislative branch lobbyist lose loser **M** majority mayor midterm elections minority **N** negative ads	**O** officials open primary **P** party platform plurality political politics politician poll popular vote precinct promises president primary protest vote **R** recount redistricting referendum represent republican runoff	**S** senator speeches stance straw vote suffrage super delegate super Tuesday swing vote **T** tally term term limits third party town meeting **U** US Constitution **V** vote voter voting booth voting machine **W** win winner

Cooking

to add (ád) – agregar
to bake (béik) – hornear
to beat (bíit) – batir
to blend (blend) – combinar, mezclar
to boil (bóil) – hervir
to bone (bóun) – deshuesar
to break (bréik) – romper
to broil (bróil) – asar a la parrilla
to chill (chil) – refrigerar, enfriar
to chop (chóp) – picar, cortar en trozos
to coat (kóut) – rebozar
to cook (kúuk) – cocinar
to cover (káver) – cubrir
to curdle (kérdl) – cuajar
to cut into strips (kat íntchu strips) – cortar en tiritas
to decorate (dékoreit) – decorar
to defrost (difróst) – descongelar
to dice (dáis) – cortar en cubitos
to dilute (dilút) – diluir
to dissolve (disólv) – disolver
to dry (drái) – secar
to empty (émpti) – vaciar
to fill (fil) – llenar
to flip (flip) – dar vuelta
to fold (fóuld) – doblar, plegar
to fry (frái) – freir
to glaze (gléiss) – glasear
to grate (gréit) – rallar
to grease (gríis) – engrasar
to grill (gril) – asar a la parrilla
to grind (gráind) – moler
to halve (jáv) – partir en dos

to heat (jíit) – calentar
to knead (níid) – amasar
to liquidize (líkuidáiss) – licuar
to melt (melt) – derretir
to mince (míns) – picar carne
to mix (míks) – mezclar
to peel (píil) – pelar
to pour (páur) – volcar, verter
to press (pres) – presionar, apretar
to put (put) – colocar, poner
to remove (rimúuv) – quitar, sacar
to rinse (ríns) – enjuagar
to roast (róust) – asar
to roll out (róul áut) – aplanar, extender
to scoop up (skup-áp) – ahuecar (con cuchara)
to seal (síil) – sellar
to season (síson) – aderezar
to serve (sérv) – servir
to shake (shéik) – agitar, sacudir
to sharpen (shárpen) – afilar
to sieve (síiv) – tamizar
to simmer (símer) – hervir a fuego lento
to slice (sláis) – rebanar
to smoke (smóuk) – ahumar
to soak (sóuk) – remojar
to spill (spil) – derramar
to sprinkle (sprínkl) – rociar, salpicar
to squeeze (skuíis) – exprimir
to steam (stíim) – cocinar al vapor
to stew (stiú) – guisar, estofar
to stir (ster) – freír
to stir-fry (stér-frái) – rehogar
to strain (stréin) – colar
to stuff (staf) – rellenar, mechar
to thicken (zíken) – espesar
to trim (trim) – recortar
to waste (uéist) – desperdiciar
to whisk (uísk) – batir

Dance

A	D	J	O	T
abstract dance	dance	jazz dance	one-step	tango
acro	disco	jig	**P**	tap dance
allemande	dragon dance	jitterbug	pas de deux	tarantella
B	**F**	jive	pasodoble	time warp
ballet	fandango	**K**	pavane	toe dance
ballroom dance	flamenco	koftos	polka	troika
barn dance	folk dance	krumping	pop	twist
beguine	foxtrot	**L**	**Q**	two step
belly dance	frug	lambada	quadrille	**U**
bolero	**G**	Latin dance	quickstep	Ukrainian dance
bop	gavote	limbo	**R**	**V**
bossa nova	gigue	lindy	reel	Viennese waltz
bourrée	**H**	line dance	reggae	**W**
breakdance	habanera	**M**	rumba	waltz
bunny hop	Highland fling	macarena	**S**	watusi
C	hip hop	malaguena	salsa	**Z**
Cajun dance	hoedown	mambo	Scottish dance	zydeco
cakewalk	hokey-pokey	maypole dance	slow dance	
can-can	hop	mazurka	soft shoe	
carioca	hula	merengue	sousta	
cha-cha	hustle	Mexican hat dance	square dance	
Charleston	**I**	minuet	step dance	
classical dance	ice dancing	modern dance	stomp	
clogging	interpretive dance		swing	
conga	Irish dance			
contra dance				
country-western				
courante				

Doctor or Dentist Vocabulary Word List

A	D	I	P	S cont.
abscess	death	ill	pain	stitches
ache	deficiency	illness	painful	stomach
acute	delivery	immune	pediatrician	stomach
ailing	dentist	immune	physical	ache
ailment	dental	system	physical therapy	stretcher
allergy	dentures	immunization	physician	surgery
ambulance	diabetes	infection	pill	survive
antibiotic	diagnose	inflammation	placebo	swab
appointment	diagnosis	injury	plasma	swollen
artery	diarrhea	inoculation	pneumonia	symptom
B	diet	intensive care	poison	syndrome
bacteria	digestive system	**J**	practitioner	**T**
bandage	disease	jaundice	prescription	temperature
benign	disinfect	jaw	pressure	tendon
biopsy	disorder	joints	procedure	test
birth	doctor	**K**	pulse	therapy
black-and-blue	dose	kidney	pus	therapeutic
bleed	dosage	**L**	**Q**	toxic
blister	dose	laparoscope	quarantine	transfusion
blood	drug	laryngitis	**R**	treat
blood pressure	**E**	lotion	rash	treatment
blood type	emergency room	lungs	reaction	tumor
blurred vision	exam	**M**	recover	tweezers
bone	examination	malignant	recovery	**U**
braces	eye test	medic	reflex	ultrasound
breathe	**F**	medical	respiratory	urine
breathing	faint	medication	system	**V**
broken bone	fever	medicine	runny nose	vaccination
bruise	filling	minerals	**S**	vaccine
burn	first aid	mucus	scab	vector
C	flu	muscle	scale	vein
cancer	fracture	**N**	scalpel	venom
care	**G**	needle	scan	virus
cartilage	gland	nerves	second opinion	vitamins
cast	growth	nurse	seizure	vomit
cavity	**H**	nutrition	shock	**W**
chart	headache	**O**	shot	wart
chills	heal	ointment	sick	weight
chronic	health	operate	sickness	weakness
circulatory	healthy	operation	skeleton	wheezing
system	hearing test	opthalmologist	skull	wound
clinic	heart	optometrist	sling	**X**
clot	heartbeat	orderly	sore	
coma	height		specialist	

concussion contagious contusion cough culture cut cyst	hygienist hypodermic needle		spinal splinter sprain sterilized sting	

Body

Human Body Vocabulary Word List

[More on the Body]
[More Word Banks]

A	E cont.	L	S
abdomen	endocrine system	larynx	sacrum
Adam's apple	esophagus	leg	scalp
adenoids	eye	ligament	scapula
adrenal gland	eyebrow	lip	senses
anatomy	eyelashes	liver	shin
ankle	eyelid	lobe	shoulder
anus	**F**	lumbar vertebrae	shoulder blade
appendix	face	lungs	skeleton
arch	fallopian tubes	lymph node	skin
arm	feet	**M**	skull
artery	femur	mandible	sole
B	fibula	metacarpal	spinal column
back	filling	metatarsal	spinal cord
ball of the foot	finger	molar	spine
belly	fingernail	mouth	spleen
belly button	follicle	muscle	sternum
big toe	foot	**N**	stomach
bladder	forehead	nail	**T**
blood	**G**	navel	tarsal
blood vessels	gallbladder	neck	teeth
body	glands	nerves	tendon
bone	groin	nipple	testes
brain	gums	nose	thigh
breast	**H**	nostril	thorax
buttocks	hair	**O**	throat
C	hand	organs	thumb
calf	head	ovary	thyroid
capillary	heart	**P**	tibia
carpal	heel	palm	tissue
cartilage	hip	pancreas	toe
cell	humerus	patella	toenail

cervical vertebrae	**I**	pelvis	tongue
cheek	immune system	phalanges	tonsils
chest	instep	pharynx	tooth
chin	index finger	pinky	torso
circulatory system	intestines	pituitary	trachea
clavicle	iris	pore	**U**
coccyx	**J**	pupil	ulna
collar bone	jaw	**R**	ureter
D	**K**	radius	urethra
diaphragm	kidney	rectum	urinary system
digestive system	knee	red blood cells	uterus
E		respiratory system	uvula
ear		ribs	**V**
ear lobe			vein
elbow			vertebra
			W
			waist
			white blood cells
			wrist

Driving - On the Road Vocabulary Word List

A
accelerate
accelerator
accident
airbag
alley
arterial road
asphalt
auto
automatic transmission
automobile
avenue

B
back-up
back seat
back seat driver
barrier
bicycle
bike
boulevard
brakes
bridge
bus

C
car
carpool
carpool lane
causeway
caution
chauffeur
circle
cloverleaf
clutch
cobblestone
construction
court
crash
cruise control
cul-de-sac
curve

D
danger
dead end
defensive driving
dent
detour
diamond lane
dirt road
do not enter sign
double parked
drive
driver

E
electric car
emergency
emission
entrance ramp
exhaust
exit
exit ramp
expressway

F
fast
fast lane
fender
fill it up
flat-bed truck
flat tire
freeway
fuel
fuel efficiency
fuel tank

G
garage
gas
gasoline
gas tank
gear
gearshift
global positioning system
go
GPS
gravel road
green light
gridlock
gutter

H
hairpin curve
headlights
high-beam
high-occupancy vehicle lane
high-octane gas
highway
highway patrol
hill
HOV lane
hybrid

I
idling
impact
indicator
insurance
interchange
intersection

J
jackknifing

K
kilometer
kilometers per hour
kph

L
lane
learner's permit
left turn
license
lights
loop
low-beam

M
manual transmission
map
mass transit
merge
mile
mile marker
miles per gallon
miles per hour
motor
motorcycle
motorway
mph

N
no parking
no stopping

O
oil
oncoming traffic
one-way
overpass

P
parallel parking
park
parking lot
parking meter
parking spot
parking ticket
parkway
pass
pavement
pedal
pedestrian
pedestrian crossing
police
pot hole

R
railroad crossing
ramp
red light
registration
rest area
rest stop
reverse
ride
right turn
road
road closed
road crew
road rage
road trip
roadway
rollover
roundabout
rush hour

S
safety
scenery
scenic route
school zone
s-curve
seatbelt
semi
shoulder
sidewalk
sign
skid
slow
snow plow
speed
speed bump
speed limit
speeding
speeding ticket
speedometer
state patrol
steer
steering wheel
stop
stop sign
street
street sign
superhighway
SUV
switchbacks

T
terrace
test drive
ticket
tire
toll
toll road
tow truck
traffic
traffic jam
traffic light
traffic sign
transmission
transportation
truck
truck route
truck stop
tunnel
turn
turn signal

U
under construction
underpass
u-turn

V
van pool
vehicle

W
warning
wide load

Y
yellow light
yield

Z
zebra crossing

driver's ed driver's education driver's license driveway	interstate highway			

Feelings and Emotions

A

acceptance admiration adoration affection afraid	agitation aggressive aggravation agony alarm	alienation amazement amusement anger angry	anguish annoyance anticipation anxiety apprehension	assured astonishment attachment attraction awe

B

bewitched	bitterness	bliss	blue	boredom

C

calculating calm capricious	caring cautious charmed	cheerful closeness compassion	composed contempt concerned	contentment crabby crazed	crazy cross cruel

D

defeat defiance delighted dependence	depressed desire disappointment disapproval	discontent disenchanted disgust disillusioned	dislike dismay displeasure dissatisfied	distraction distress disturbed dread

E

eager earnest easy-going ecstasy ecstatic	elation embarrassment emotion emotional enamored	enchanted enjoyment enraged enraptured enthralled	enthusiasm envious envy equanimity euphoria	exasperation excited exhausted extroverted exuberant

F

fascinated fear	fearful ferocity	fondness fright	frightened frustration	furious fury

G

generous glad	gloomy glum	greedy grief	grim grouchy	grumpy guilt

H

happiness happy	homesick	hopeless horror	hostility humiliation	hurt hysteria

I

infatuated insecurity	insulted interested	introverted	irritation isolation

J

jaded jealous	jittery jolliness	jolly joviality	jubilation	joy

K

keen	kind	kindhearted	kindly

L

laid back lazy	like liking	loathing lonely	longing loneliness	love lulled lust

M

mad	misery	modesty	mortification

N

naughty	neediness	neglected	nervous	nirvana

O

open	optimism	ornery	outgoing	outrage

P

panic passion	peaceful pensive	pessimism pity	placid pleased	pride pushy

Q

quarrelsome	queasy	querulous	quick-witted	quiet	quirky

R

rage rapture	rejection relief	relieved remorse	repentance resentment	revulsion roused

S

sad sadness sarcastic sardonic	satisfaction scared scorn self-assured	sentimentality serenity shame shock	sorrow sorry spellbound spite stingy	submission suffering surprise sympathy

T

tenderness tense	terror threatening	thrill timidity	torment tranquil	triumph trust

U

uncomfortable	unhappiness	unhappy	upset

V

vain	vanity	venal	vengeful	vigilance	vivacious

W

wary watchfulness	weariness weary	woe wonder	worried wrathful

Z

zeal	zest

Energy

A
absorb
AC
accumulator
alternating current
anthracite coal
appliance

B
battery
biodiesel
biofuel
biomass
bituminous coal
blackout
boiler
British thermal unit
Btu

C
capacity
carbon
carbon footprint
carbon tax
charcoal
chemical energy
clean energy
climate change
coal
coke
combustion
conservation
crude oil
current

D
dam
DC
diesel
direct current
drill
dynamo

E
efficiency
efficient
electric
electrical
electrical grid

F
fossil fuel
flexible fuel
flywheel
fuel
fuel cell
furnace

G
gas
gasoline
gas-turbine
generate
generation
generator
geothermal
global warming
green
green energy
greenhouse effect
greenhouse gas
grid

H
heat
heat exchange
high-voltage
horsepower
human-powered
hybrid
hydrocarbon
hydroelectric
hydrogen
hydrothermal

I
industry
internal combustion
engine
inverter

J
jet fuel
joule

K
Kelvin scale
kilowatt
kilowatt-hour
kinetic energy

L
light
liquefied petroleum
gas

M
magnetic energy
megawatt
methane
methanol
mining
motor

N
natural gas
nuclear
nuclear energy
nuclear power
nuclear reactor
nucleus

O
off-the-grid
oil
oil rig

P
peak oil
peat
petroleum
photon
photovoltaic
photovoltaic panel
pollution
potential energy
power
power grid
power lines
power plant
power station
power transmission
propane
public utility

R
radiant
radiate
reactor
reciprocating engine
reflect

S
shale
solar panel
solar power
static electricity
steam
steam engine
steam turbine
sun
sunlight
sunshine
sustainable

T
temperature
therm
thermal energy
thermodynamics
tidal power
transmission lines
transmit
turbine

U
utilities

V
volt

W
waste
watt
wattage
wave power
wind
wind farm
windmill
wind power
wind turbine
work

electromagnetic energy electron energy engine engineer entropy environment erg ethanol		renewable reservoir	

Farm

A	D	H	M	S
acre	dairy	harvest	machete	scarecrow
acreage	dog	harvester	mare	scythe
agriculture	donkey	hatchery	meadow	seeds
animals	drake	hay	milk	shears
B	duck	haystack	mower	sheep
bale of hay	duckling	hen	mulch	shepherd
baler	**E**	herd	mule	shovel
barley	egg	hive	**O**	sickle
barn	ewe	hoe	oats	silo
bee	**F**	hog	orchard	soil
beehive	fallow	honey	ox	sow
bison	farm	honeybee	**P**	stable
boar	farmer	horse	pail	stallion
breed	farmhouse	**I**	pasture	steer
bucket	feed	incubator	pick	swine
buffalo	fence	insecticide	pickaxe	**T**
bull	fertilizer	irrigation	pig	tend
C	field	**J**	piglet	till
calf	flock	jack (male donkey)	plant	tiller
cat	foal	jenny (female donkey)	plow	tractor
cattle	food	Jersey cow	poult	trough
chick	fruit	**K**	poultry	trowel
chicken	**G**	kid	produce	turkey
combine	gander	**L**	pullet	**U**
coop	gate	lamb	**R**	udder
corn	geese	land	rabbit	**V**
cow	goat	llama	rake	vegetable
crops	goose	longhorn	ram	**W**
crow	grains		ranch	water
cultivator	grow		reap	weeder
			rice	weeds
			ripe	wheat
			roost	windmill
			rooster	**Y**
			rye	yak

Family

A
adoption
adoptive father
adoptive mother
ancestor
aunt

B
bachelor
birth mother
blood relative
bride
bridegroom
brother
brotherhood
brotherly
brother-in-law

C
care-giver
child
childhood
children
clan
close-knit
connection
cousin

D
dad
daddy
daughter
daughter-in-law
descendant
devoted
divorce

E
eligible
engaged
engagement
estranged
ex
ex husband
ex wife
extended family

F
faithful
family
family tree
father
father-in-law
fiancee
first born
first cousin
first cousin once removed
flesh and blood
folks
foster
foster child
foster father
foster mother
foster parent
fraternal
friend

F cont.
foster child
foster parent
fraternal
fraternal twin

G
genealogy
grampa
gramps
grandchild
grandchildren
granddaughter
grandfather
grandma
grandmother
grandpa
grandparent
grandson
granny
great-granddaughter
great-grandfather
great-grandmother
great-grandparent
great-grandson
great-aunt

H
half-brother
half-sister
heir
heiress
helpmate
hereditary
heritage
history
home
household
husband

I
identical twin
inherit
inheritance
infant
infancy
in-law

K
juvenile

K
kin
kindred
kinfolk
kinship
kith

L
lineage
love
loyalty

M
ma
maiden name
mama
marriage
mate
maternal
matriarch
matrimony
minor
Miss
mom
mommy
monogamy

N
nana
natal
nephew
nest
newlywed
niece
nuclear family
nuptial
nurture

O
offspring
orphan

P
pa
papa
parent
partner
paternal
patriarch
pop
posterity
progenitor
progeny

Q
quadruplets
quads
quints
quintuplets

R
related
relations
relative

S
second cousin
senior
separation
sibling
single
sister
sisterhood
sister-in-law
sisterly
son
son-in-law
spouse
stepbrother
stepchild
stepchildren
stepdad
stepdaughter
stepfather
stepmom
stepmother
stepsister
stepson
support
surrogate
mother

T
tribe
triplets
trust
trustworthy
twin brother
twin sister
twins

U
uncle

V
value

W
wed
wedding
wedlock
wife

Y
youngster

	great-uncle groom grownup	mother mother-in-law Mr. Mrs. Ms.		youth

Friends, Acquaintances, and Other People.

A	**C cont.**	**K**	**S**
acquaintance	coworker	kid	schoolboy
admirer	crew	kin	schoolgirl
adolescent	crony	kith	schoolmate
adult	customer	**L**	senior
adversary	**D**	lad	sidekick
ally	descendant	laddie	sister
amigo	doppelgänger	lady	socialite
ancestor	dude	lass	somebody
angel	**E**	lassie	someone
antagonist	employee	lover	sophomore
anybody	enemy	**M**	soul
anyone	everybody	man	sponsor
apparition	everyone	mate	spouse
associate	**F**	men	steady
B	family	minor	stranger
baby	fellow	mortal	supporter
backer	fiancé	**N**	sweetheart
beau	fiancée	neighbor	**T**
benefactor	flatmate	newborn	teammate
best friend	foe	nobody	teen
boy	folks	no one	teenager
boyfriend	freshman	**O**	toddler
bride	friend	occupant	tot
bridegroom	**G**	opponent	tribe
brother	gent	**P**	tween
bud	gentleman	pal	tyke
buddy	girl	partner	**U**
C	girlfriend	patron	urchin
champion	groom	people	**W**
character	grown-up	person	well-wisher
cherub	guy	populace	woman
child	**H**	population	women
children	house-mate	preteen	workmate

chum citizen clan classmate cohort collaborator colleague combatant compadre companion comrade confederate confidant contact	human human being **I** individual infant inhabitant in-law **J** junior	**R** rank and file relations relative resident retiree rival roommate	**Y** youngster youth

Flowers

A
anemone
apple blossom
aster
azalea
B
baby's breath
bachelor button
begonia
bellflower
bells of Ireland
bitterroot
black-eyed Susan
bluebells
bluebonnet
bougainvillea
bouquet
buttercup
butterfly bush
C
California poppy
calendula
calla lily
camellia
candytuft
canna
carnation
carrion flower
chicory
chrysanthemum
clover
columbine
cornflower
corpse flower
cosmo
crocus
D
daffodil
dahlia
daisy
dandelion
delphinium
dianthus
dogwood
E
edelweiss
F
floret
florist
flower
forget-me-not
foxglove
freesia
G
gardenia
gerbera daisy
gillyflower
gladiolus
goldenrod
H
hawthorn
heather
hibiscus
hollyhock
honeysuckle
hydrangea
I
Indian blanket
iris
J
jasmine
jessamine
Johnny-jump-up
jonquil
K
kangaroo paw
L
lady's slipper
lantana
larkspur
laurel
lavender
lilac
lily
lily-of-the-valley
M
magnolia
mallow
marigold
mayflower
mimosa
mistletoe
mock orange
morning glory
mountain laurel
myrtle
N
narcissus
nasturtium
O
oleander
orange blossom
orchid
P
pansy
pasque flower
passionflower
peach blossom
peony
petal
phlox
plumeria
poinsettia
poppy
primrose
pussy willow
Q
Queen Anne's lace
R
ranunculus
rhododendron
rose
S
safflower
sego lily
sepal
snapdragon
stock
sunflower
sweet pea
T
thistle
tickseed
tiger lily
trillium
tulip
V
Venus flytrap
veronica
vetch
violet
W
wallflower
wildflowers
wild prairie rose
wisteria
wolfsbane
Y
yucca flower
Z
zinnia

Food and Eating

A

acorn squash alfalfa sprouts almond	anchovy anise appetizer	appetite apple apricot	artichoke asparagus aspic	ate avocado

B

bacon bagel bake baked Alaska bamboo shoots banana barbecue barley basil	batter beancurd beans beef beet bell pepper berry biscuit bitter	black beans blackberry black-eyed peas black tea bland blood orange blueberry boil bowl	boysenberry bran bread breadfruit breakfast brisket broccoli broil	brownie brown rice brunch Brussels sprouts buckwheat buns burrito butter butter bean

C

cake calorie candy candy apple cantaloupe capers caramel caramel apple carbohydrate carrot cashew cassava casserole cater cauliflower	caviar cayenne pepper celery cereal chard cheddar cheese cheesecake chef cherry chew chicken chick peas chili	chips chives chocolate chopsticks chow chutney cilantro cinnamon citron citrus clam cloves cobbler coconut	cod coffee coleslaw collard greens comestibles cook cookbook cookie corn cornflakes cornmeal cottage cheese crab crackers cranberry	cream cream cheese crepe crisp crunch crust cucumber cuisine cupboard cupcake curds currants curry custard

D

daikon daily bread dairy dandelion greens Danish pastry	dates dessert diet digest digestive system	dill dine diner dinner dip	dish dough doughnut dragonfruit	dressing dried drink dry durian

E

eat Edam cheese	edible egg	eggplant elderberry	endive entree

F

fast fat fava bans feast fed feed	fennel fig fillet fire	fish flan flax flour food	food pyramid foodstuffs fork freezer French fries	fried fritter frosting fruit fry

G

garlic gastronomy gelatin ginger	gingerale gingerbread glasses Gouda cheese	grain granola grape grapefruit	grated gravy greenbean greens	green tea grub guacamole guava gyro

H

herbs halibut ham	hamburger hash hazelnut herbs	honey honeydew horseradish	hot hot dog hot sauce	hummus hunger hungry

I

ice iceberg lettuce	iced tea icing	ice cream ice cream cone

J

jackfruit jalapeno	jam jelly	jellybeans jicama	jimmies Jordan almonds jug	julienne juice junk food

K

kale kebab	ketchup kettle	kettle corn kidney beans kitchen	kiwi knife	kohlrabi kumquat

L

ladle lamb lard lasagna legumes	lemon lemonade lentils lettuce	licorice lima beans lime liver	loaf lobster lollipop loquat	lox lunch lunch box lunchmeat lychee

M

macaroni macaroon main course maize mandarin orange mango maple syrup	margarine marionberry marmalade marshmallow mashed potatoes mayonnaise meat meatball	meatloaf melon menu meringue micronutrient milk milkshake millet	mincemeat minerals mint mints mochi molasses mole sauce mozzarella	muffin mug munch mushroom mussels mustard mustard greens mutton

N

napkin nectar	nectarine nibble	noodles nosh nourish	nourishment nut nutmeg	nutrient nutrition nutritious

O

oats oatmeal oil	okra oleo olive	omelet omnivore onion	orange order oregano	oven oyster

P

pan pancake papaya parsley parsnip pasta pastry pate patty pattypan squash	peach peanut peanut butter pea pear pecan peapod pepper pepperoni persimmon	pickle picnic pie pilaf pineapple pita bread pitcher pizza plate platter plum	poached pomegranate pomelo pop popsicle popcorn popovers pork pork chops pot potato	pot roast preserves pretzel prime rib protein provisions prune pudding pumpernickel pumpkin punch

Q

quiche	quinoa

R

radish raisin raspberry rations	ravioli recipe refreshments refrigerator	relish restaurant rhubarb	ribs rice roast roll	rolling pin romaine rosemary rye

S

saffron sage salad salami salmon salsa salt sandwich sauce	seeds sesame seed shallots sherbet shish kebab shrimp slaw slice smoked	soup sour sour cream soy soybeans soysauce spaghetti spareribs spatula	sprinkles sprouts spuds squash squid steak stew stir-fry stomach	sub sandwich submarine sandwich succotash suet sugar summer squash sundae sunflower supper

sauerkraut sausage savory scallops scrambled seaweed	snack soda soda bread sole sorbet sorghum sorrel	spices spicy spinach split peas spoon spork	stove straw strawberry string bean stringy strudel	sushi sustenance sweet sweet potato Swiss chard syrup

T

taco take-out tamale tangerine tapioca	taro tarragon tart tea teapot	teriyaki thyme toast toaster toffee	tofu tomatillo tomato torte tortilla	tuber tuna turkey turmeric turnip

U

ugli fruit	unleavened	utensils

V

vanilla veal	vegetable venison	vinegar vitamin

W

wafer waffle	walnut wasabi water	water chestnut watercress watermelon	wheat whey	whipped cream wok

Y

yam	yeast	yogurt	yolk

Food Vegetables and Legumes

A	E	O	S cont.
acorn squash	eggplant	okra	salsify
alfalfa	endive	olive	spuds
artichoke	**F**	onion	squash
arugula	fava bean	**P**	string bean
asparagus	fennel	parsley	succotash
avocado	**G**	parsnip	sweet potato
B	garlic	pattypan squash	Swiss chard
bamboo shoots	ginger	pea	**T**
basil	gourd	peapod	taro
beans	greenbean	peanut	tomatillo
beets	greens	peppers	tomato
bell pepper	**H**	pickle	tuber
black-eyed peas	hot chile peppers	potato	turnip
broccoli	**I**	pumpkin	**V**
Brussels sprouts	iceberg lettuce	**R**	vegetable
C	**J**	radicchio	**W**
capers	jicama	radish	wasabi
carrot	**K**	rhubarb	water chestnut
cauliflower	kale	rocket	watercress
celeriac	kohlrabi	romaine	**Y**
celery	**L**	rutabaga	yam
chard	leek	**S**	**Z**
chick peas	lentils	salad	zucchini
Chinese cabbage	lettuce	salsa	
chives	Lima bean	scallion	
collard greens	**M**	seaweed	
cress	maize	shallot	
cucumber	mung bean	sorrel	
D	mushroom	soybean	
daikon	mustard greens	spinach	
dandelion greens		sprouts	

Fruit

A	**E**	**M**	**Q**
apple	elderberry	mandarin orange	quince
apricot	**F**	mango	**R**
avocado	fig	marionberry	raisin
B	**G**	melon	raspberry
banana	grape	mulberry	**S**
berry	grapefruit	**N**	star fruit
blackberry	guava	nectarine	strawberry
blood orange	**H**	**O**	**T**
blueberry	honeydew	orange	tangelo
boysenberry	**J**	**P**	tangerine
breadfruit	jackfruit	papaya	**U**
C	**K**	passion fruit	ugli fruit
cantaloupe	kiwi	peach	**W**
cherry	kumquat	pear	watermelon
citron	**L**	persimmon	
citrus	lemon	pineapple	
coconut	lime	plantain	
crabapple	lingonberry	plum	
cranberry	loquat	pluot	
current	lychee	pomegranite	
D		pomelo	
date		prune	
dragonfruit			
durian			

Furniture, a piece of furniture.

A
armchair
armoire
B
bar stool
bassinet
beach chair
bean bag chair
bed
bed table
bench
bentwood rocker
bergere
bookcase
bookshelf
breakfront
buffet
bunk bed
bureau
C
cabinet
canopy bed
captain's chair
card table
carpet
cart
chair
chaise lounge
chandelier
chest
chest of drawers
china cabinet
clothes valet
club chair
coffee table
console
cot
couch
cradle
credenza
crib
cubbies
cupboard
curio
curtains
cushion

D
deck chair
desk
desk chair
dining room table
director's chair
display cabinet
divan
drapery
drapes
dresser
E
easel
easy chair
end table
F
fateuil
file cabinet
folding chair
folding screen
footrest
footstool
four-poster bed
furnishings
furniture
futon
G
game table
garden bench
gateleg table
glider rocker
grandfather clock
H
hall tree
hammock
hassock
hat stand
headboard
highchair
hope chest
hutch

I
island
K
kitchen island
L
ladderback chair
lamp
lawn chair
lift chair
light
lintel
lounge chair
lounger
love seat
M
mantle
mattress
mirror
Murphy bed
N
nightstand
O
office chair
ottoman
P
pantry
park bench
patio chair
patio table
pew
piano bench
picnic table
pillow
porch swing
R
rack
recliner
rocking chair
room divider
rug

S
sconce
screen
seat
secretary
sectional sofa
settee
shelf
shoji screen
sideboard
sleeper sofa
sofa
sofabed
stool
T
table
tansu
tea cart
throne
throw rug
trundle bed
tuffet
V
valet
vanity
Venetian blinds
vitrine
W
wardrobe
waste basket
waterbed
window shades
Windsor chair
wing chair
work table
writing desk

Geography

A
Africa
altitude
analemma
Antarctica
Antarctic Circle
antipodes
Arctic
Arctic Circle
area
Asia
atlas
Australia
azimuth

B
bathymetric map
border

C
capital
capital city
cartographer
cartography
chart
city
compass rose
continent
contour line
country

D
degree of latitude
degree of longitude

E
Earth
east
Eastern Hemisphere
elevation
equator
Europe

G
geographic coordinates
geography
global
globe
GPS
great circle

H
hemisphere

I
IDL
International Date Line
island

K
key
kilometers

L
land
landform
latitude
legend
longitude

M
magnetic pole
map
map-maker
map-making
map projection
Mercator Projection
meridian
miles
mountain
mountain range

N
nation
nautical chart
north
northeast
Northern Hemisphere
northwest
North America
North Magnetic Pole
North Pole

O
ocean

P
parallel
peak
pole
political map
prime meridian
projection

R
ratio
region
relief map
river
road atlas
rose

S
scale
scale bar
sea
sea level
south
southeast
southwest
South America
Southern Hemisphere
South Magnetic Pole
South Pole
street map

T
territory
time zone
title
topographic map
topography
tributary
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn
tropics

W
weather map
west
Western Hemisphere
world

Happiness

A	**G**	**P**
amused	glad	pleased
B	gleeful	**R**
beaming	gratified	radiant
blissful	grinning	rapturous
blithe	**H**	**S**
buoyant	happyness	satisfied
C	**J**	smiling
carefree	jolly	sunny
cheerful	jovial	**T**
cheery	joyful	thrilled
content	joyous	**U**
contented`	jubilant	untroubled
Contendedness	**L**	
D	lighthearted	
delighted	**M**	
E	merry	
ecstatic	**O**	
elated	overjoyed	
enraptured		
euphoric		
exhilarated		
exultant		

Health

ambulance (ámbiulans) – ambulancia
anaesthesia (aneszísia) – anestesia
appointments book (apóintment buk) – Libro de citas
blood pressure (blád présher) – presión sanguínea
blood test (blád test) – prueba de sangre
breathing apparatus (bríiding aparátos) – respirador artificial
capsule (kápsiul) – cápsula
car accident (kar áksident) – accidente de autos
check-up (chekáp) – chequeo médico
doctor (dóktor) – doctor
dressing gown (drésing gáun) – bata
emergency room (imérdchensi rum) – sala de emergencias
examination couch (eksaminéishon káuch) – diván de reconocimiento
first aid (férst éid) – primeros auxilios

gauze (góos) – gasa
health insurance (jélz inshúrans) – seguro médico
injection (indchékshon) – inyección
intensive care unit (inténsiv kér iúnit) – unidad de cuidados intensivos
laboratory (láboratori) – laboratorio
mask (mask) – mascarilla
medical record (médikal récord) – historia clínica
medicine cabinet (médisin kábinet) – armario de remedios
microscope (máikroskóup) – microscopio
nurse (néers) – enfermera
operating table (óperéiting téibl) – mesa de operaciones
operation (operéishon) – operación
oxygen (óksidchen) – oxigeno
painkiller (péinkiler) – calmante para el dolor
paramedics (páramediks) – paramédicos
patient (péishent) – paciente
physician (fisíshan) – médico clínico
plaster (pláster) – yeso
prescription (preskrípshon) – receta
pyjamas (padchámas) – piyama
sleeping pills (slíiping pils) – pastillas para dormir
slippers (slípers) – pantuflas
stitches (stíchis) – puntos de sutura
stretcher (strécher) – camilla
surgeon (sérdchon) – cirujano
surgical instruments (sérchikal ínstruments) – instrumentos quirúrgicos
syringes (sríndchis) – jeringas
therapy (zérapi) – terapia
treatment (tríitment) – tratamiento
waiting room (uéiting rum) – sala de espera
wheelchair (uíilcher) – silla de ruedas
x-ray plate (eks réi pláte) – radiografía

Herbs and spices

A	**E**	**L**	**R**
allspice	epazote	lavender	rosemary
angelica	**F**	lemon balm	rue
anise	fennel	lemon verbena	**S**
annato	fenugreek	licorice	saffron
B	filé	lovage	sage
basil	**G**	**M**	salad burnet
bay	galangal	mace	sassafras
berbere	garam masala	marjoram	savory
borage	garlic	mint	spearmint
C	garlic chives	mustard seed	star anise
capers	ginger	**N**	sumac
caraway	green onion	nasturtium	**T**
cardamon	**H**	nutmeg	tarragon
carob	harissa	**O**	thyme
cayenne pepper	horseradish	onion	tumeric
celery seed	hyssop	oregano	**V**
chervil	**J**	**P**	vanilla
chicory	jasmine flowers	paprikaa	**W**
chili pepper	jerk spice	parsley	wasabi
chives	juniper berry	pepper	watercress
cicely	**K**	peppermint	wintergreen
cilantro	kaffir lime leaves		woodruff
cinnamon			**Y**
clove			yellow mustard
coriander			
curry leaf			
D			
dill			

House-Related

A	E	J	Q	T
air conditioner	eaves	jamb	quilt	threshhold
appliances	electrical outlet	**K**	**R**	throw rug
attic	electrical system	key	railing	toilet
awning	entrance	kitchen	rake	trash can
B	entry	**L**	range	trellis
back door	entryway	ladder	recreation room	trim
baluster	**F**	lamp	roof	tub
backyard	family room	lanai	room	**U**
barbecue	fan	laundry	rug	upstairs
baseboard	faucet	laundry room	**S**	**V**
basement	fence	lawnmower	sash	vacuum cleaner
bathroom	fenced yard	library	screen door	Venetian blinds
bathtub	fireplace	light	shed	vase
beam	floor	light switch	shelf	vent
bedroom	foundation	linen closet	shelves	**W**
blinds	frame	lintel	shingle	wainscotting
broom	front door	living room	shower	walkway
bunk bed	front stoop	lock	shutters	wall
C	furnace	loft	siding	wall-to-wall carpet
carpet	furniture	lumber	sill	washer
carport	fuse box	**M**	sink	washing machine
ceiling	**G**	mailbox	skylight	waste basket
cellar	gable	mantle	sliding glass door	water heater
chimney	garage	mat	soffit	weather stripping
closet	garage door	mirror	steps	welcome mat
clothes dryer	garage door opener	mop	staircase	window
clothes washer	garbage can	**N**	stairs	window pane
column	garden	newel	stairway	window sill
concrete	garden shed	nook	stoop	wood stove
cornice	gate	nursery	storage shed	**Y**
counter	girder	**O**	storm door	yar
crib	greenhouse	overhang	stove	
cupboard	gutters	**P**	swimming pool	
curtain rod	**H**	painting		
curtains	hall	paneling		
D	hall closet	pantry		
dining room	hallway	patio		
dish washer	hamper	picture		
doggie door	heater	picture frame		
doghouse	hinge	plumbing		
door	home	pool		
door bell	hose	porch		
doorknob	house	portico		
door jamb	**I**			
doorway	inglenook			

dormer downspout downstairs drain drapes driveway dryer duct dustpan	insulation			

Household Devices and Appliances

A air conditioner alarm clock answering machine **B** BBQ grill barbecue grill blender blowdryer burglar alarm **C** calculator camera can opener CD player ceiling fan cell phone clock clothes dryer clothes washer coffee grinder coffee maker computer convection oven copier crock pot curling iron **D** dishwasher doorbell dryer	**E** edger electric blanket electric drill electric fan electric guitar electric keyboard electric pencil sharpener electric razor electric toothbrush espresso maker **F** fan fax machine fire alarm fire extinguisher fireplace flashlight flatscreen TV food processor freezer furnace **G** garage door garbage disposal GPS grill **H** hair clippers hair dryer headphones heater hood hot plate humidifier	**I** ice cream maker iron **J** juice **K** kerosene heater **L** lamp lantern laptop lawn mower leaf blower light **M** microwave oven mixer mousetrap MP3 player **O** oven **P** percolator pressure cooker printer **R** radio range record player refrigerator rotisserie	**S** scale scanner sewing machine smoke detector stapler stereo stove **T** telephone television timer toaster toaster oven torch trash compactor trimmer TV **V** vacuum cleaner vaporizer VCR video camera video game machine **W** waffle iron walkie-talkie washing machine watch water heater

Housing

A
abode
adobe house
A-frame
apartment
attached house
B
barracks
beach house
boarding house
brownstone
building
bungalow
bunkhouse
C
cabin
caravan
castle
chalet
chateau
condo
condominium
co-op
cottage
country house
crib
D
dacha
detached house
domicile
dorm
dormitory
double-wide
duplex
dwelling
E
earth-sheltered house
efficiency apartment
estate
F
farmhouse
flat
G
gabled house
guest house
H
hacienda
hall
high-rise home
hotel
house
houseboat
household
house trailer
housing project
hunting lodge
hut
I
igloo
inn
L
lean-to
living quarters
lodge
lodging
loft
log cabin
longhouse
M
maisonette
manor
mansion
microapartment
mobile home
motel
P
palace
penthouse
pied-á-terre
primary residence
pup tent
Q
quarters
R
ranch house
real estate
residence
residential hall
rooming house
roundhouse
row house
S
saltbox
shack
shelter
skyscraper
split-level house
studio apartment
suite
summer house
T
tepee
tenement
tent
terraced house
tipi
townhouse
tract house
trailer home
treehouse
triplex
tudor
U
unit
V
vacation house
villa
W
wickiup
wigwam
Y
yaodong
yurt

Insect and Bug (bicho)

A
admiral butterfly
ambush bug
ant
aphid
armyworm
assassin bug
atlas moth
B
backswimmer
bedbug
bee
beetle
blue morpho
butterfly
bluet
borer
brown butterfly
buckeye butterfly
bug
bumblebee
butterfly
C
carpenter ant
caterpillar
chrysalis
cicada
cockroach
comma butterfly
copper butterfly
crane fly
cricket
cutworm
D
damselfly
darkling beetle
dragonfly
dung beetle
E
earwig
egg

F
fire ant
firefly
flea
fly
fritillary butterfly
fruitfly
G
gnat
gossamer-winged butterfly
grasshopper
green darner dragonfly
ground beetle
grub
gypsy moth
H
hairstreak butterfly
harlequin bug
horse fly
honeybee
hornet
house fly
hover fly
I
imago
insect
J
Japanese beetle
Julia butterfly
jumping bean
junebug
K
katydid
kissing bug
L
ladybug
lacewing
larva
leafcutter ant
leafhopper

L cont.
lice
lightning bug
locust
longhorn beetle
louse
luna moth
M
maggot
mantid
mantis
mayfly
meadowhawk
mealworm
metalmark butterfly
metamorphosis
midge
milkweed bug
monarch
morpho
mosquito
moth
N
nymph
O
Oregon silverspot butterfly
owl butterfly
P
painted lady butterfly
paper wasp
planthopper
pond skater
praying mantid
praying mantis
pupa
Q
Queen Alexandra's birdwing butterfly
R
roach
robber fly

S
scarab
silkworm
silverfish
skipper
snout butterfly
spittlebug
springtail
stag beetle
stink bug
stonefly
sulphur butterfly
swallowtail butterfly
T
termite
thrip
tiger beetle
tiger moth
tsetse fly
U
Ulysses butterfly
V
viceroy butterfly
W
walkingstick
wasp
water boatman
waterbug
waterstrider
weevil
wood-borer
wood nymph butterfly
woolly bear caterpillar
Y
yellowjacket
yellow-white butterfly
Z
zebra longwing butterfly
zebra swallowtail butterfly

Job and Occupation

A

accountant actor actress	actuary advisor aide	ambassador animator archer	athlete artist astronaut	astronomer attorney auctioneer author

B

babysitter baker ballerina	banker barber baseball player	basketball player bellhop blacksmith	bookkeeper biologist bowler	builder butcher butler

C

cab driver calligrapher captain cardiologist caregiver carpenter	cartographer cartoonist cashier catcher caterer cellist	chaplain chef chemist chauffeur clerk clergyman	clergywoman coach cobbler composer concierge consul	contractor cook cop coroner courier cryptographer custodian

D

dancer dentist deputy	dermatologist designer detective	dictator director disc jockey	diver doctor doorman	driver drummer drycleaner

E

ecologist economist editor	educator electrician empress	emperor engineer entertainer entomologist	entrepreneur executive explorer	exporter exterminator extra (in a movie)

F

falconer farmer	financier firefighter	fisherman flutist	football player foreman

G

game designer garbage man gardener	gatherer gemcutter geneticist	general geologist geographer	golfer governor	grocer guide

H

hairdresser	handyman	harpist	highway patrol	hobo	hunter

I

illustrator importer	instructor intern	internist interpreter	inventor investigator

J

jailer janitor	jeweler jester	jockey journalist	judge

K

karate teacher

L

laborer landlord landscaper	laundress lawyer lecturer	legal aide librarian librettist	lifeguard linguist lobbyist	locksmith lyricist

M

magician maid	manager manufacturer	marketer mason	mechanic messenger	model monk

mail carrier	marine	mathematician mayor	midwife miner	muralist musician

N

navigator	negotiator	notary	novelist	nun	nurse

O

oboist	operator	ophthalmologist optician	oracle	orderly	ornithologist

P

painter paleontologist paralegal park ranger pathologist pawnbroker peddler pediatrician	performer percussionist pharmacist philanthropist philosopher photographer physician	physicist pianist pilot pitcher plumber poet police	policeman policewoman politician president prince princess principal	private private detective producer programmer professor psychiatrist psychologist publisher

Q

quarterback	quilter

R

radiologist rancher ranger	real estate agent receptionist referee	registrar reporter representative	researcher restauranteur	retailer retiree

S

sailor salesperson samurai saxophonist scholar	scientist scout scuba diver seamstress security guard	senator sheriff smith singer socialite	soldier spy star statistician stockbroker	street sweeper student surgeon surveyor swimmer

T

tailor tax collector taxidermist taxi driver	teacher technician tennis player test pilot	tiler toolmaker trader trainer	translator trash collector travel agent treasurer	truck driver tutor typist

U

umpire	undertaker	usher

V

valet	veteran	veterinarian	vicar	violinist

W

waiter waitress	warden warrior	watchmaker weaver	welder woodcarver	workman wrangler writer

X

xylophonist

Y

yodeler

Z

zookeeper	zoologist

Kitchen

A
aluminum foil
apron
B
baking dish
basket
batter
beater
blender
boil
bottle
bottle opener
bowl
bread basket
broiler
broom
Bundt pan
bun warmer
butter dish
C
cabinet
caddy
cake pan
cake stand
can
can opener
carafe
casserole
cast iron pan
china
chop
chopsticks
cleanser
coffee grinder
coffee maker
coffee mill
colander
cook
cookbook
cooker
cookie cutter
cookie sheet
corn pick
counter
creamer
crockpot
cup
cupboard
custard cup
cutlery
cutting board

D
decanter
dish
dish rack
dish soap
dish towel
dishwasher
dough
Dutch oven
E
egg beater
egg timer
espresso machine
F
flatware
flour sifter
fondue set
food
food processor
fork
freezer
fryer
fruit bowl
frying pan
G
garbage bag
garbage can
garbage compactor
garbage disposal
garlic press
glasses
grater
gravy boat
griddle
grill
grinder
H
honey dipper
honey pot
hot plate
I
ice box
ice bucket
ice cream maker
ice cream scoop
ice cube tray
ice pick
iron skillet
island

J
jar
jug
juice glass
juicer
K
kettle
kitchen
kitchen island
knife
knife sharpener
L
ladle
leftovers
lid
M
marinate
masher
measuring cup
measuring spoons
meat grinder
meat tenderizer
meat thermometer
microwave oven
mixer
mixing bowl
mold
mop
mortar and pestle
muffin pan
mug
N
napkin
nesting bowls
nut cracker
nut pick
O
opener
oven
oven mitt
P
pan
paper towels
pepper grinder
pepper mill
pepper shaker
percolator
pestle
pie plate
pitcher
pizza cutter

P cont.
pizza pan
pizza wheel
placemat
plastic bags
plastic wrap
plate
platter
popcorn popper
pot
potholder
potato masher
poultry shears
pressure cooker
Q
quiche pan
R
ramekin
range
reamer
recipe
refrigerator
rice cooker
roaster
roasting pan
rolling pin
S
salad bowl
salad spinner
salt shaker
sauce boat
sauce pan
saucer
serving pieces
serving platter
shears
shelves
sieve
sifter
silverware
sink
skewers
skillet
slicer
slow cooker
soap
soup bowl
spatula
spice jar
spices
sponge
spoon

S cont.
steak knife
steamer
steel wool
stew pot
stove
sugar bowl
sugar sifter
T
table
tablecloth
tablespoon
tea cup
tea infuser
teapot
teaspoon
thermometer
timer
tin
toaster
toaster oven
tongs
trash bags
trash can
tray
trivet
tumbler
tureen
U
utensils
V
vegetable bin
vegetable brush
vegetable peeler
W
waffle iron
waste basket
waxed paper
whip
whisk
whisk broom
wok
Y
yogurt maker
Z
zester

Major World Lenguages

A	**F**	**K**	**O**	**T**
Abkhaz	Faroese	Kannada	Oriya	Tagalog
Afrikaans	Fijian	Kashmiri	Oromo	Tahitian
Albanian	Filipino	Kazakh	Ossetian	Tibetan
Amharic	Finnish	Khmer	**P**	Tajik
Arabic	French	Korean	Pashto	Tamil
Armenian	Frisian	Kurdish	Persian	Telugu
Assamese	Fula	Kyrgyz	Polish	Tetum
B	**G**	**L**	Portuguese	Thai
Basque	Gaelic	Lao	Punjabi	Tok Pisin
Belarusian	Gan	Latvian	**Q**	Tsonga
Bengali	Georgian	Lithuanuan	Quechua	Turkish
Berber	German	Lugandan	**R**	Turkmen
Bhojpuri	Greek	Luxembourgish	Romanian	Twi
Bosnian	Gujarati	**M**	Russian	**U**
Bulgarian	**H**	Macedonian	**S**	Ukrainian
Burmese	Haitian	Madurese	Sami	Urdu
C	Creole	Maithili	Sanskrit	Uzbek
Cantonese	Hakka	Malagasy	Serbian	**V**
Chinese	Hausa	Malay (or	Shona	Venda
Catalan	Hawaiian	Maysian)	Sign Language (many	Vietnamese
Chichewa	Hebrew	Malayalam	nationalities)	**W**
Chinese	Hindi	Maltese	Sindhi	Welsh
Chipewyan	Hmong	Mandarin	Sinhala	Wu
Cree	Hungarian	Chinese	Slovak	**X**
Croatian	**I**	Manx Gaelic	Slovene	Xhosa
Czech	Ibibio	Maori	Somali	Xiang
D	Icelandic	Marathi	Sotho	**Y**
Danish	Igbo	Mayan	Spanish	Yiddish
Dutch	Inuinnaqtun	Min	Sranan Tongo	Yoruba
E	Inukitut	Moldovian	Sunda	Yue
English	Irish	Mongolian	Swahili	**Z**
Estonian	Italian	Montenegran	Swati	Zhuang
	J	**N**	Swedish	Zulu
	Japanese	Ndebele		
	Javanese	Nepali		
		Northern Sotho		
		Norwegian		

Types of Leaders the VIP Very Idiot People.

A
abbot
administrator
admiral
archduchess
archduke
aristocrat
authority
autocrat
B
baron
baroness
baronet
baronetess
bey
bishop
boss
brass
brigadier general
C
caliph
captain
chair
chief
chieftain
chairman
chairperson
chairwoman
chief
colonel
commandant
commander
commodore
consul
controller
count
countess
czar
czarina
D
dame
dean
despot
dictator
director
disciplinarian
don
duchess
duke

E
earl
elder
eminence
emir
empress
emperor
excellency
executive
F
father
feds
field marshal
G
general
gentry
governor
grand duchess
grand duke
guru
H
head
head honcho
headmaster
headmistress
head of state
heir apparent
highness
high priest
high rank
honor
I
imperator
infanta
infante
J
judge
K
khan
king
knight

L
lady
landed gentry
leader
lord
M
majesty
management
manager
master
matriarch
mayor
minister
mistress
monarch
mother
N
noble
nobility
O
officer
oligarch
overlord
owner
P
pandit
patriarch
peer
pharaoh
pilot
police chief
pope
powers that be
premier
president
priest
priestess
prime minister
prince
princess
principal
provost

Q
queen
R
raja
rana
rector
regent
representative
royals
royalty
ruler
S
sahib
senator
shah
sheik
shogun
sir
skipper
sovereign
sri
sultan
superintendent
supervisor
swami
T
top brass
top dog
tsar
tsarina
tycoon
tyrant
V
vice-president
vidya
VIP
viscount
vizier
viscountess

doge			

Legal Terms to defend yourself from the VIP above mencioned.

A	D	I	O	S
acquit	damages	immunity	oath	search warrant
affidavit	decree	incarceration	objection	self-defense
aid and abet	defendant	incompetent	opinion	sentence
allegation	defense	indictment	order	sequester
appeal	deposition	infraction	ordinance	settlement
appearance	disbarment	injunction	overrule	sheriff
argument	discovery	innocent	**P**	sidebar
arrest	docket	instructions	paralegal	standing
assault	due process	**J**	pardon	state
attorney	**E**	jail	parole	statute
B	entrapment	judge	party	stay
bail	equity	judiciary	perjury	subpoena
bail bond	escrow	jurisdiction	petition	summary
bailiff	estate	jurisprudence	plaintiff	judgment
bankrupt	ethics	jury	plea	suit
bankruptcy	evidence	justice	plea bargain	suppress
bar	examination	**L**	power of attorney	sustain
bar exam	exonerate	larceny	precedent	**T**
bench warrant	expunge	law	preliminary	testimony
bond	**F**	lawsuit	hearing	theft
booking	family law	lawyer	prison	title
burden of proof	felony	legal	probable cause	tort
C	fiduciary	legislation	probate	transcript
capital crime	file	leniency	probation	trial
case	fraud	liable	prosecute	trust
case law	**G**	lien	prosecutor	trustee
chambers	grand jury	litigant	proxy	**U**
claim	grievance	litigation	**R**	usury
circumstantial	guardian	**M**	reasonable doubt	**V**
evidence	guardianship	manslaughter	rebut	vacate
complainant	guilty	marshal	record	venue
complaint	**H**	mediation	re-direct	verdict
confess	habeas	minor	redress	voir dire
confession	corpus	misdemeanor	rejoinder	**W**
constitution	hearing	mistrial	resolution	waiver
constitutional law	hearsay	moot	reverse	warrant
contract	hung jury	murder	revoke	will
continuance		**N**	robbery	witness
counsel		negligence	rules	writ
court				**Z**
crime				zoning

criminal cross-examination custody				

MammalS

A

aardvark African elephant African wild cat	agouti alpaca American bison	anteater antelope ape	arctic fox arctic wolf armadillo	Arsinoitherium artiodactyls aye-aye

B

baboon badger bactrian camel badger bandicoot	bat bear beaver beluga whale bighorn sheep	bilby binturong bison black bear black bear hamster	blue whale bobcat bongo bonobo bowhead whale	brown bear buffalo bull bushbaby

C

California sea lion camel cape buffalo capybera caracal	caribou carnivora cat catamount cattle	cavy cheetah chimipanzee chinchilla	chipmunk coati collared peccary colugo	cougar cow coyote coypu

D

Dall sheep Dall's porpoise Dalmatian	deer dhole dingo	Doedicurus dog dolphin	donkey dromedary	duck-billed platypus dugong

E

echidna	ekaltadelta eland	elephant elephant seal	elk Eohippus	ermine

F

fennec fox ferret	fin whale flying squirrel	fossa fox	fruit bat

G

galagos gazelle gerbil	gibbon giraffe Glyptodon	gnu goat golden lion tamarin gopher	gorilla gray whale great apes	grizzly bear groundhog guinea pig

H

hamster hare harp seal	hedgehog hippo	hippopotamus horse	howler monkey human being humpback whale	hyena Hyracotherium hyrax

I

ibex	impala	insectivores

J

jaguar	javelina

K

kangaroo kangaroo rat	karakul killer whale	kinkajou	koala	Kudu

L

lagomorph lemming	lemur leopard	lion llama	longhorn loris lynx

M

macaque Macrauchenia mammal mammoth manatee	mandrill marine mammals marmoset marmot marsupial	mastodon meerkat mink mice mole	mongoose monkey monotreme moose Morganucodon	mountain lion mouse musk ox muskrat mustelids

N

nabarlek	naked mole-rat narwhal	northern elephant seal northern fur seal	northern right whale numbat	nutria

O

ocelot okapi onager	opossum orangutan	orca oryx	otter ox

P

panda pangolin panther	Perissodactyls pig pika	pinnipeds placental mammals platybelodon platypus	polar bear porcupine porpoise	primates Proboscideans pronghorn puma

Q

quagga	quokka	quoll

R

rabbit raccoon rat	red kangaroo red panda red wolf reindeer	rhino rhinoceros right whale	ring-tailed lemur ringtail possum	river otter rodent

S

seal sea otter	serval sheep	shrew siamang	skunk sloth Smilodon snow leopard spectacled porpoise	spiny anteater squirrel squirrel sugar glider

T

tamarin tapir	tarsier	Tasmanian devil Tasmanian tiger	three-toed sloth	tiger tree shrew

U

ungulates

V

vampire bat	Virginia opossum

W

wallaby walrus	warthog weasel	Weddell seal whale wildebeest	wolverine woodland caribou wolf woodchuck	wombat woodchuck woolly mammoth woolly rhinoceros

Y

yak

Z

zebra	zorilla	zorro

Martin Luther King, Jr.

A	F	M	R
African-American	fairness	Mahatma Gandhi	race
Alabama	free	march	racism
America	freedom	March on Washington	resistance
assassinated	G	Martin Luther King, Jr.	reverend
Atlanta	Gandhi	martyr	rights
B	Georgia	memorial	Rosa Parks
ballot	great	Memphis	S
ballot box	greatness	militant	sacrifice
bias	H	minister	SCLC
bigotry	hatred	MLK	segregation
black	historic	moral	Selma
boycott	history	Morehouse College	sermon
bus	holiday	movement	slavery
bus boycott	honor	murdered	social
C	human rights	N	social change
change	I	NAACP	south
civil resistance	icon	"National Association for the Advancement of Colored People"	"Southern Christian Leadership Conference" (SCLC)
civil rights	"I have a dream"	national holiday	speech
Coretta Scott King		Nobel peace prize	stereotype
courage	inequity	nonviolence	stride
D	intolerance	nonviolent	Stride Toward Freedom
democratic	J	O	struggle
democracy	jail	opposition	T
demonstration	January 15	orator	tactics
demonstrator	Jim Crow	ordained	Tennessee
dignity	justice	organize	tolerance
discrimintation	K	P	U
doctoral degree	King	pacifism	unfairness
dream	L	Parks, Rosa	united
Dr. King	leader	peace	unity
E	legacy	peaceful	USA
equality	Lorraine Motel	philosophy	V
	lunch counter	police brutality	vote
		political change	voter
		politics	
		poll tax	
		prejudice	
		prize	

Musical Instruments

A
accordion
acoustic guitar
Aeolian harp
Alphorn
alto saxophone
anvil
B
baby grand piano
bagpipe
balalaika
bandoneón
bandura
banjo
baritone horn
bass
bass clarinet
bass drum
bass guitar
bassoon
bell
bongo drum
bouzouki
bow
brass instruments
bugle
C
calliope
carillon
castanets
celesta
cello
Celtic harp
chimes
cimbalom
clarinet
classical guitar
clavichord
clavier
concertina
conch
conga drum
contrabass
cornet
cowbell
cymbals
D
didgeridoo
double bass
drum
drumsticks
dulcimer
E
electric guitar
electric organ
English horn
euphonium
F
fiddle
fife
flugelhorn
flute
French horn
G
glockenspiel
gong
grand piano
guitar
H
hammered dulcimer
harmonica
harmonium
harp
harpsichord
helicon
horn
hurdy gurdy
I
instrument
J
jaw harp
Jew's harp
K
kazoo
kettledrum
keyboard
L
lute
lyre
M
mallets
mandolin
maracas
marimba
mellophone
melodeon
moog synthesizer
musical instruments
musical saw
mute
O
oboe
ocarina
organ
P
pan pipes
penny whistle
percussion
piano
piccolo
pipa
pipe organ
player piano
pump organ
R
rainstick
rattle
recorder
reed
S
saw
saxophone
sitar
slide whistle
snare drum
spinet
spoons
steel drum
S cont.
sousaphone
steel drum
steel guitar
string bass
string instruments
strings
synthesizer
T
tabla
tambourine
theramin
thumb piano
timpani
tin whistle
tom-tom drum
triangle
trombone
trumpet
tuba
tubular bells
U
ukulele
upright piano
V
valve
vibraphone
viola
viola da gamba
violin
violincello
vuvuzela
W
Wagner tuba
washboard
whistle
wind chime
wind instruments
woodwind instruments
X
xylophone
Z
zither

Negative words,

A	D Cont.	I	P	T
abysmal	deny	icky	pain	tense
adverse	despicable	ignore	perturb	terrible
alarming	detrimental	ignorant	pessimistic	terrifying
angry	dirty	ill	petty	threatening
annoy	disease	immature	plain	**U**
anxious	disgusting	imperfect	poisonous	ugly
apathy	disheveled	impossible	poor	undermine
appalling	dishonest	inane	prejudice	unfair
atrocious	dishonorable	inelegant	**Q**	unfavorable
awful	dismal	infernal	questionable	unhappy
B	distress	injure	quirky	unhealthy
bad	don't	injurious	quit	unjust
banal	dreadful	insane	**R**	unlucky
barbed	dreary	insidious	reject	unpleasant
belligerent	**E**	insipid	renege	upset
bemoan	enraged	**J**	repellant	unsatisfactory
beneath	eroding	jealous	reptilian	unsightly
boring	evil	junky	repulsive	untoward
broken	**F**	**L**	repugnant	unwanted
C	fail	lose	revenge	unwelcome
callous	faulty	lousy	revolting	unwholesome
can't	fear	lumpy	rocky	unwieldy
clumsy	feeble	**M**	rotten	unwise
coarse	fight	malicious	rude	upset
cold	filthy	mean	ruthless	**V**
cold-hearted	foul	menacing	**S**	vice
collapse	frighten	messy	sad	vicious
confused	frightful	misshapen	savage	vile
contradictory	**G**	missing	scare	villainous
contrary	gawky	misunderstood	scary	vindictive
corrosive	ghastly	moan	scream	**W**
corrupt	grave	moldy	severe	wary
crazy	greed	monstrous	shoddy	weary
creepy	grim	**N**	shocking	wicked
criminal	grimace	naive	sick	woeful
cruel	gross	nasty	sickening	worthless
cry	grotesque	naughty	sinister	wound
cutting	gruesome	negate	slimy	**Y**
D	guilty	negative	smelly	yell
dead	**H**	never	sobbing	yucky

decaying	haggard	no	sorry	**Z**
damage	hard	nobody	spiteful	zero
damaging	hard-hearted	nondescript	sticky	
dastardly	harmful	nonsense	stinky	
deplorable	hate	not	stormy	
depressed	hideous	noxious	stressful	
deprived	homely	**O**	stuck	
deformed	horrendous	objectionable	stupid	
	horrible	odious	substandard	
	hostile	offensive	suspect	
	hurt	old	suspicious	
	hurtful	oppressive		

Adjectives Describing People and Personal Qualities

A	D	I	N	Q	T
able	dainty	idiotic	naive	quarrelsome	tactful
abnormal	decisive	idle	nasty	querulous	tactless
absent-minded	deep	illogical	natural	quick	talented
above average	deferential	imaginative	naughty	quick-tempered	testy
adventurous	deft	immature	negative	quiet	thinking
affectionate	delicate	immodest	nervous	**R**	thoughtful
agile	demonic	impatient	noisy	realistic	thoughtless
agreeable	dependent	imperturbable	normal	reassuring	timid
alert	delightful	impetuous	nosy	reclusive	tired
amazing	demure	impractical	numb	reliable	tolerant
ambitious	depressed	impressionable	**O**	reluctant	touchy
amiable	devoted	impressive	obliging	resentful	tranquil
amusing	dextrous	impulsive	obnoxious	reserved	**U**
analytical	diligent	inactive	old-fashioned	resigned	ugly
angelic	direct	incisive	one-sided	resourceful	unaffected
apathetic	dirty	incompetent	orderly	respected	unbalanced
apprehensive	disagreeable	inconsiderate	ostentatious	respectful	uncertain
ardent	discerning	inconsistent	outgoing	responsible	uncooperative
artificial	discreet	independent	outspoken	restless	undependable
artistic	disruptive	indiscreet	**P**	revered	unemotional
assertive	distant	indolent	passionate	ridiculous	unfriendly
attentive	distraught	indefatigable	passive	**S**	unguarded
average	distrustful	industrious	paternal	sad	unhelpful
awesome	dowdy	inexperienced	paternalistic	sassy	unimaginative
awful	dramatic	insensitive	patient	saucy	unmotivated
B	dreary	inspiring	peaceful	sedate	unpleasant
balanced	drowsy	intelligent	peevish	self-assured	unpopular
beautiful	drugged	interesting	pensive	selfish	unreliable
below average	drunk	intolerant	persevering	sensible	unsophisticated
beneficent	dull	inventive	persnickety	sensitive	unstable
blue	dutiful	irascible	petulant	sentimental	unsure
blunt	**E**	irritable	picky	serene	unthinking
boisterous	eager	irritating	plain	serious	unwilling
brave	earnest	**J**	plain-speaking	sharp	**V**
bright	easy-going	jocular	playful	short-tempered	venal
brilliant	efficient	jovial	pleasant	shrewd	versatile
buff	egotistical	joyous	plucky	shy	vigilant
C	elfin	judgmental	polite	silly	**W**
callous	emotional	**K**	popular	sincere	warm
candid	energetic	keen	positive	sleepy	warmhearted
cantankerous	enterprising	kind	powerful	slight	wary
capable	enthusiastic	**L**			watchful
careful	evasive	lame			weak

careless
caustic
cautious
charming
childish
childlike
cheerful
chic
churlish
circumspect
civil
clean
clever
clumsy
coherent
cold
competent
composed
conceited
condescending
confident
confused
conscientious
considerate
content
cool
cool-headed
cooperative
cordial
courageous
cowardly
crabby
crafty
cranky
crass
critical
cruel
curious
cynical

even-tempered
exacting
excellent
excitable
experienced

F

fabulous
fastidious
ferocious
fervent
fiery
flabby
flaky
flashy
frank
friendly
funny
fussy

G

generous
gentle
gloomy
glutinous
good
grave
great
groggy
grouchy
guarded

H

hateful
hearty
helpful
hesitant
hot-headed
hypercritical
hysterical

lazy
lean
leery
lethargic
level-headed
listless
lithe
lively
local
logical
long-winded
lovable
love-lorn
lovely

M

maternal
mature
mean
meddlesome
mercurial
methodical
meticulous
mild
miserable
modest
moronic
morose
motivated
musical

practical
prejudiced
pretty
proficient
proud
provocative
prudent
punctual

sloppy
slothful
slovenly
slow
smart
snazzy
sneering
snobby
somber
sober
sophisticated
soulful
soulless
sour
spirited
spiteful
stable
staid
steady
stern
stoic
striking
strong
stupid
sturdy
subtle
sullen
sulky
supercilious
superficial
surly
suspicious
sweet

well-behaved
well-developed
well-intentioned
well-respected
well-rounded
willing
wonderful

Y

volcanic
vulnerable

Z

zealous

Prepositions

A	C	I	P	U
aboard	circa	in	past	under
about	concerning	including	per	underneath
above	considering	inside	plus	unlike
across	**D**	into	**R**	until
after	despite	**L**	regarding	unto
against	down	like	round	up
along	during	**M**	**S**	upon
alongside	**E**	minus	save	**V**
amid	except	**N**	since	versus
among	excepting	near	**T**	via
amongst	excluding	nearby	than	**W**
around	**F**	next	through	with
as	failing	notwithstanding	throughout	within
aside	following	**O**	till	without
astride	for	of	times	worth
at	from	off	to	
atop		on	toward	
B		onto	towards	
barring		opposite		
before		outside		
behind		over		
below				
beneath				
beside				
besides				
between				
beyond				
but				
by				

Pronouns

A	I	O	U
all	I	one	us
another	it	other	**W**
any	its	others	we
anybody	itself	our	what
anyone	**M**	ours	whatever
anything	many	ourselves	which
B	me mine	**S**	whichever
both	more	several	who
E	most	she	whoever
each	much	some	whom
either	my	somebody	whomever
everybody	myself	someone	whose
everyone	**N**	something	**Y**
everything	neither	**T**	you
F	no one	that	your
few	nobody	their	yours
H	none	theirs	yourself
he	nothing	them	yourselves
her		themselves	
hers		these	
herself		they	
him		this	
himself		those	
his			

Ways to Say "Said"

A	C cont.	gurgled	P	S cont.
acknowledged	continued	gushed	panted	snapped
added	corrected	**H**	pleaded	snarled
admitted	countered	hinted	pledged	sneered
advised	cried	hissed	pointed out	snickered
affirmed	criticized	hooted	pondered	snorted
agreed	croaked	howled	postulated	sobbed
alleged	cross-examined	**I**	prayed	speculated
alluded	crowed	implied	preached	sputtered
announced	cursed	implored	predicted	stammered
answered	**D**	inquired	proceeded	stated
apologized	debated	insisted	proclaimed	stipulated
appealed	decided	instructed	professed	stressed
argued	declared	interjected	promised	stuttered
articulated	decreed	interrupted	proposed	suggested
asserted	demanded	intoned	protested	surmised
assured	denied	**J**	**Q**	swore
avowed	dictated	jabbered	queried	sympathized
B	digressed	jeered	questioned	**T**
babbled	directed	jested	quipped	tattled
bargained	disclosed	joked	quoted	taunted
barked	divulged	**K**	**R**	teased
bawled	drawled	kibbitzed	railed	testified
began	droned	**L**	ranted	theorized
begged	**E**	lamented	raved	threatened
bellowed	echoed	laughed	recalled	told
blurted	elaborated	lectured	recited	**U**
boasted	emphasized	lied	recommended	urged
bragged	enjoined	**M**	reiterated	uttered
C	enunciated	maintained	related	**V**
cajoled	equivocated	marveled	remembered	ventured
cautioned	exaggerated	mentioned	reminded	voiced
challenged	exclaimed	moaned	repeated	volunteered
chanted	exhorted	mumbled	replied	vouched
chided	explained	murmured	reported	**W**
claimed	extolled	muttered	reprimanded	waffled
commanded	**F**	**N**	retorted	wailed
commented	faltered	nagged	revealed	warned
complained	foretold	noted	roared	whimpered
conceded	fretted	**O**	**S**	whispered
concluded	fumed	objected	scoffed	wondered
concurred	**G**	observed	scolded	**Y**
confessed	gasped	offered	screamed	yelled
confided	growled	ordered	screeched	yelped
confirmed	grumbled		shouted	yowled

consented contended	grunted guessed		shrieked sighed	

School Vocabulary

A answer arithmetic assignment atlas **B** backpack ballpoint pen binder blackboard book bookcase bookmark **C** calculator calendar chalk chalk board class clown classmate classroom clip board colored pencils compass composition book computer construction paper crayons **D** desk dictionary dividers dry-erase board **E** easel encyclopedia english eraser exam	**F** file folder flash cards folder **G** gel pen geography globe glossary glue gluestick grades gym **H** highlighter history hole punch homework **I** ink intelligent **K** keyboard **L** language laptop learn lesson library looseleaf paper lunch lunch box	**M** map markers math mathematics mechanical pencil memo pad memorize mortar board **N** notebook **P** pad of paper paper paper clip paper punch paste pen pencil pencil pouch pencil sharpener physical education portfolio poster paint principal printer project protractor pupil push pin **Q** question quiz	**R** reading recess rubber bands ruler **S** science scissors sharpener smart spiral notebook stapler staple remover student **T** tape teacher test thesaurus think thumb tack **V** vocabulary **W** watercolors whiteboard word problems word processor world map writing **Y** yardstick

examination experiment			

Science

A astrophysics astronomy atom **B** beaker biochemistry biology botany Bunsen burner burette **C** cell chemical chemistry climate climatologist control cuvette **D** data datum **E** electricity electrochemist element energy entomology evolution experiment	**F** fact flask fossil funnel **G** genetics geology geophysics glassware graduated cylinder gravity **H** herpetology hypothesis **I** ichthyology immunology **L** lab laboratory laws lepidoptery	**M** magnetism mass matter measure meteorologist meteorology microbiologist microbiology microscope mineral mineralogy molecule motion **O** observe observatory organism ornithology **P** paleontology particle Petri dish phase physical science physics pipette **Q** quantum mechanics	**R** radiology research retort **S** scale science scientist seismology **T** telescope temperature test tube theory thermometer tissue **V** variable virologist volcanology volume volumetric flask **W** watch glass weather weigh **Z** zoology

Sciences Vocabulary II

A	**E**	**L**	**Q**
aerodynamics	earth sciences	linguistics	quantum chemistry
agronomy	ecology	**M**	quantum physics
anatomy	economics	marine biology	**R**
anthropology	embryology	materials science	radiology
archaeology	entomology	mechanics	robotics
astronomy	epidemiology	metallurgy	**S**
atmospheric sciences	ergonomics	meteorology	seismology
B	ethnology	microbiology	sociobiology
bacteriology	evolutionary biology	mineralogy	sociology
biochemistry	exobiology	molecular biology	**T**
biology	**F**	morphology	taxonomy
biophysics	forestry	**N**	tectonics
botany	**G**	neurology	thermodynamics
C	genetics	neuroscience	toxicology
cartography	genomics	nuclear physics	**U**
chemistry	geology	nutrition	urology
climatology	geophysics	**O**	**V**
computer science	gerontology	oceanography	virology
cosmology	glaciology	oncology	volcanology
criminology	**H**	optics	vulcanology
D	hematology	organic chemistry	**X**
dermatology	herpetology	ornithology	xenobiology
developmental biology	histology	**P**	xylology
	horticulture	paleontology	**Z**
	hydrology	parasitology	zoology
	I	pathology	
	ichthyology	petrology	
	immunology	physics	
	inorganic chemistry	physiology	
	K	political science	
	kinesiology	psychology	
	kinetics		

Sports

A	C cont.	G Cont.	K	P Cont.	S Cont.	T Cont.
aerobics	competitor	golf	karate	pentathlon	sculling	throwing
archer	crew	golfer	kayak	pickleball	shortstop	tie
archery	cricket	golfing	kayaker	ping pong	shot put	toboggan
arena	croquet	guard	kayaking	pitch	silver medal	track and field
arrow	cross	gym	kickball	pitcher	skate	trampoline
athlete	country	gymnast	kneepads	play	skating rink	triathlon
athletics	cue	gymnastics	king fu	player	skeleton	triathlete
axel	curling	gymnasium	kite	playing	ski	triple jump
B	cycle	**H**	**L**	playoffs	skier	triple play
badminton	cycling	halftime	lacrosse	pogo stick	skiing	tug of war
ball	cyclist	hammer	lawn	pole	slalom	**U**
base	**D**	throw	bowling	pole vault	sled	ultramarathon
baseball	dart	handball	league	polo	sledder	ultramarathoner
basketball	dartboard	hang	long jump	pool	sledding	umpire
bat	deadlifting	gliding	lose	puck	snorkling	unicycle
baton	decathlon	hardball	loser	**Q**	snowboard	unicyclist
batter	defense	helmet	luge	quarter	snowboarder	uniform
batting	diamond	heptathlon	lutz	quarterback	snowboarding	**V**
biathlon	discus	high	**M**	quiver	snowshoeing	vault
bicycle	dive	jump	major	**R**	soccer	vaulter
bicycling	diver	hitter	league	race	softball	vaulting
bike	diving	hockey	mallet	racer	somersault	visiting team
biking	dodgeball	hole-in-one	martial arts	racewalking	speed	volley
billiards	doublehead	home	mat	racing	skating	volley ball
bobsleigh	er	home plate	medal	racket	sport	**W**
bocce	dugout	home run	minor league	racquetball	sportsmanship	wakeboarding
boomerang	**E**	home team	mitt	rafting	squash	walk
boules	epee	hoop	mouthguard	referee	stadium	walker
bow	equestrian	horseshoes	move	relay	stick	walking
bowler	equipment	huddle	movement	ride	strike	water polo
bowling	exercise	hurdle	MVP	riding	stroke	waterski
boxer	**F**	**I**	**N**	rink	Sumo	waterskier
boxing	fencing	ice	net	rock	wrestling	waterskiing
bronze	field	hockey	no-hitter	climbing	surfer	weightlifter
medal	fielder	ice rink	Nordic skiing	roller	surfing	weightlifting
bunt	field		**O**	skates	swim	weights
C	hockey		offense	roller	swimmer	wetsuit
canoe	fielding			skating	swimming	white water
canoeing	figure					
catch	skating					
catcher	fitness					
champion	football					

champions hip cleats club coach compete competing competition	forward free throw frisbee **G** game gear geocaching go goal goalie gold medal	ice skates ice skating infield infielder inline skates inning **J** jai-alai javelin jog jogger judo jump jumper jumping jump rope	ollie Olympics orienteeri ng out outfield outfielder **P** paddle paddlebal l paddling paintball parasailin g parkour	row rower rowing rugby run runner running **S** sailing score scoreboar d scuba scull	synchronize d swimming **T** table tennis taekwondo tag target team teammate tee telemark skiing tennis tetherball throw	rafting wicket win windsurfer windsurfing winner winning World Cup World Series wrestler wrestling

Vacation

A	F	O	T
airfare	ferry	ocean liner	takeoff
airplane	flew	outdoors	taxi
airport	flight	overnight bag	tent
amusement park	fly	P	ticket
automobile	foreign	pack	tip
B	foreigner	passage	tote
backpack	G	passport	tour
baggage	garment bag	photos	tour bus
bags	getaway	photographs	tour guide
bathing suit	go	pictures	tourist
beach	guide	plane	tourist trap
bicycle	guided tour	port	trail
bike	H	postcard	train
binoculars	hiatus	R	train station
boat	highway	recreation	tram
bus	hike	red-eye	tramway
C	holiday	relax	translate
cab	hostel	relaxation	transportation
cabin	hotel	reservations	travel
camera	I	resort	travel agent
campground	inn	rest	travel bag
camping	island	restaurant	trip
car	itinerary	return	trunk
carry-on	J	room	U
chart	jet	S	umbrella
coast	journey	sack	unpack
cruise	K	safari	V
cruise ship	keepsake	sail	vacation
currency	knapsack	scenery	vehicle
customs	L	schedule	video
D	lake	sea	video camera
depart	landing	seashore	visa
departure	leave	ship	visit
destination	leisure	shore	voyage
downtime	lodge	sights	W
drive	lodging	sight-seeing	walk
E	luggage	ski lodge	wander
embark	M	souvenir	waterfall
excursion	map	stand-by	waterpark
expedition	motel	state park	weekend
explore	mountains	station	Y

	museum **N** national park	stay subway suitcase sunscreen swim swimsuit	yacht **Z** zoo

Verbs which are regular

A

accept	adopt	amuse	appreciate	assure
ache	affirm	analyze	approve	attach
acknowledge	afford	announce	argue	attack
act	agree	annoy	arrange	attempt
add	ail	answer	arrest	attend
admire	alert	apologize	arrive	attract
admit	allege	appeal	articulate	auction
admonish	allude	appear	ask	avoid
advise	allow	applaud	assert	avow

B

babble	barrage	bellow	boast	brake
back	barter	belong	bob	branch
bake	baste	berate	boil	brand
balance	bat	besiege	bolt	breathe
balk	bathe	bestow	bomb	broil
ban	battle	bleach	book	bruise
bang	bawl	bless	bore	brush
bandage	beam	blind	borrow	bubble
bar	befriend	blink	bounce	bump
bare	beg	blot	bow	burnish
bargain	behave	blurt	box	bury
bark	believe	blush	brag	buzz

C

cajole	chew	color	confide	crack
calculate	chide	comb	confirm	crash
call	chip	comfort	connect	crave
camp	choke	command	consent	crawl
care	chomp	comment	consider	crochet
carry	chop	communicate	consist	cross
carve	claim	compare	contain	criticize
cause	clap	compete	contend	croak
caution	clean	complain	continue	cross-examine
challenge	clear	complete	cook	crowd
change	climb	concede	copy	crush
chant	clip	concentrate	correct	cry
charge	close	concern	cough	cure

chase	coach	conclude	count	curl
cheat	coil	concur	counter	curse
check	collect	confess	cover	curve
cheer			covet	cycle

D

dam	decorate	deter	divulge	drip
damage	delay	develop	divorce	drill
dance	delight	dial	dock	drone
dare	deliver	dictate	dole	drop
deal	demand	die	dote	drown
debate	deny	digress	double	dry
decay	depend	direct	doubt	dupe
deceive	describe	disclose	drag	dump
decide	desert	dislike	drain	dust
decipher	deserve	dive	dress	dye
declare	desire	divide		

E

earn	emphasize	enjoy	evaporate	expand
echo	employ	enter	exaggerate	expect
edit	empty	entertain	examine	expel
educate	enchant	enunciate	excite	explain
elope	encode	envy	excuse	explode
embarrass	encourage	equivocate	exercise	explore
emigrate	end	escape	exclaim	extend
emit	enjoin	evacuate	exhort	extoll
			exist	

F

face	fear	fish	floss	forgive
fade	fence	fit	flow	form
fail	fetch	fix	flower	found
falter	file	flap	fold	frame
fasten	fill	flash	follow	fret
favor	film	float	fool	frighten
fax	fire	flood	force	fry
				fume

G

garden	gild	grate	grip	guarantee
gasp	glide	grease	groan	guard
gather	glue	greet	growl	guess
gaze	gnaw	grill	grumble	guide
gel	grab	grin	grunt	gurgle
				gush

H

hail	harm	heap	hint	hover
hammer	harness	heat	hiss	howl
hand	hate	help	hook	hug
handle	haunt	highlight	hoot	hum
happen	head	hijack	hop	hunt
harass	heal	hinder	hope	hurry

I

ice	improve	infuse	instruct	invent
identify	include	inject	intend	invest
ignore	increase	injure	interest	invite
imagine	infect	inquire	interfere	irritate
immigrate	inflate	insist	interject	iron
implore	influence	inspect	interrupt	itch
impress	inform	inspire	introduce	

J

jab	jam	jog	jolt	juggle
jabber	jeer	join	judge	jump
jail	jest	joke		

K

kick	kill	kiss	knock	knot

L

label	lean	lift	listen	long
lament	lecture	lighten	live	look
land	level	like	load	loosen
last	license	list	loan	love
laugh	lick		lock	lower

M

mail	mark	melt	mine	move
maintain	marry	memorize	miss	mow
man	marvel	mend	mix	mug
manage	mate	mention	moan	multiply
mar	matter	merge	moor	mumble
march	measure	milk	mourn	murder
			molt	mutter

N

nag	name	need	nod	notice
nail	nap	nest	note	number

O

obey	obtain	offer	omit	overflow
object	occur	ogle	open	owe
observe	offend	oil	operate	own
			order	

P

pack	peer	plead	pray	produce
pad	peg	please	preach	profess
paddle	pelt	pledge	precede	program
paint	perform	plow	predict	promise
pant	permit	plug	prefer	propose
park	pester	point	prepare	protect
part	pet	poke	present	protest
pass	phone	polish	preserve	provide
paste	pick	ponder	press	pry
pat	pinch	pop	pretend	pull
pause	pine	possess	prevent	pump

peck	place	post	prick	punch
pedal	plan	postulate	print	puncture
peel	plant	pour	proceed	punish
peep	play	practice	proclaim	push

Q

question	quilt	quiz	quote

R

race	receive	rejoice	reply	rinse
radiate	recite	relate	report	risk
rain	recognize	relax	reprimand	roar
raise	recommend	release	reproduce	rob
rant	record	rely	request	rock
rain	reduce	remain	rescue	roll
rate	reflect	remember	retire	rot
rave	refuse	remind	retort	row
reach	regret	remove	return	rub
realize	reign	repair	reveal	ruin
rebuff	reiterate	repeat	reverse	rule
recall	reject	replace	rhyme	rush

S

sack	settle	ski	soak	stare	strut
sail	sever	skip	sob	start	stun
satisfy	shade	slap	soothe	stash	stunt
save	shampoo	slice	sound	state	stutter
savor	share	slip	span	stay	submerge
saw	shave	slow	spare	steer	succeed
scare	shelter	smash	spark	step	suffer
scatter	shift	smell	sparkle	stipulate	suggest
scoff	shiver	smile	speculate	stir	suit
scold	shock	smoke	spell	stitch	supply
scoot	shop	snap	spill	stop	support
scorch	shout	snarl	spoil	store	suppose
scrape	shriek	snatch	spot	strap	surmise
scratch	shrug	sneak	spray	storm	surprise
scream	sigh	sneer	sprout	stow	surround
screech	sign	sneeze	sputter	strengthen	suspect
screw	signal	snicker	squash	stress	suspend
scribble	sin	sniff	squeeze	stretch	sway
seal	singe	snore	stab	strip	swear

search	sip	snoop	stain	stroke	swing
sense	skate	snooze	stammer	stuff	switch
separate	skateboard	snort	stamp	stray	swoop
serve	sketch	snow	star	strum	sympathize

T

talk	thank	tire	translate	trot
tame	thaw	toast	transport	trouble
tap	theorize	toss	trap	trust
taste	threaten	touch	travel	trounce
taunt	thunder	tour	treat	try
tease	tick	tow	tremble	tug
telephone	tickle	trace	trick	tumble
tempt	tie	track	trickle	turn
terrify	time	trade	trim	twist
test	tip	train	trip	type
testify				

U

undress	unite	unpack	urge	use
unfasten	unlock	upstage	untie	usurp
				utter

V

vacuum	vanish	venture	voice	vote
value	vanquish	visit	volunteer	vouch

W

wail	warn	wed	whisper	work
wait	wash	weigh	whistle	worry
walk	waste	welcome	wink	wrap
wallow	watch	whimper	wipe	wreck
wander	water	whine	wish	wrestle
want	wave	whip	wobble	wriggle
warm	waver	whirl	wonder	writhe

X

x-ray

Y

yawn	yell	yelp	yield	yodel

Z

zip	zoom

Rules of Doble letter:

The ruling is :-

When you have a verb that **ends in a vowel plus "L"** and you are going to add an ending that begins with a vowel then you double the "L".

i.e., vowel + L + vowel = **double LL**. (travel + er = traveller)

ED verbs, regular verbs pronunciation “t”, “d”, “id”

After a voiceless consonant: [t] – baked, looked, lacked, jumped, stopped, laughed, puffed, passed, fixed, hatched, flashed.

After a voiced consonant or a vowel: [d] – robbed, begged, saved, called, learned, occurred, boomed, bathed, judged, seized, played, lied, toed, studied, mowed, weighed.

After the letters t, d: [id] – wanted, hated, started, counted, added, needed, faded, folded.

Rule: If the **final letter Y** forms a syllable (Y stands alone after a consonant), **Y changes to I before adding ED but doesn't change before adding ING.**

cry – cried – crying;

try – tried – trying;

fry – fried – frying;

pry – pried – prying;

deny – denied – denying;

reply – replied – replying;

signify – signified – signifying;

copy – copied – copying;

study – studied – studying;

carry – carried – carrying.

Rule: If the final letter Y doesn't form a syllable (Y stands after a vowel), Y doesn't change before adding ED or ING.

play – played – playing;

betray – betrayed – betraying;

toy – toyed – toying;

employ – employed – employing;

key – keyed – keying;

convey – conveyed – conveying.

Doubling the final consonant

The consonant letters **h, j, k, q, w, x, v are not doubled** in any position in the word. Exceptions: yakka, yakky, savvy, flivver.

Consonant combinations (e.g., ch, ck, gh, sh, th) are never doubled in any position in the word. The consonant letter that stands before or after another consonant is never doubled either.

MONOSYLLABIC AND SHORT STRESSED VOWEL ENDING CONSONATO WE DOBLE

Rule: The final single consonant letter that stands after a short stressed vowel is doubled before adding ED or ING.

rob – robbed – robbing;

stop – stopped – stopping;

plan – planned – planning;

pit – pitted – pitting;

hum – hummed – humming;

regret – regretted – regretting;

compel – compelled – compelling.

Rule: The final single consonant letter that stands after a short unstressed vowel is NOT doubled before adding ED or ING.

open – opened – opening;

happen – happened – happening;

exit – exited – exiting;

limit – limited – limiting;

answer – answered – answering;

offer – offered – offering;

BrE signal – signalled – signalling;

AmE signal – signaled – signaling.

Exceptions:

kidnap – kidnapped – kidnapping;

handicap – handicapped – handicapping;

worship – worshipped – worshipping;

Consonant doubling is the biggest English spelling problem

It causes more spelling errors than any other spelling difficulty.

In root words of more than one syllable it is totally unpredictable.

Doubling a consonant is supposed to show that a vowel is short rather than long, as in

bitter – biter, teddy - tedious, tinny – tiny

It was intended to apply just to *stressed* vowels. This is meant to explain why 'conf*err*ed' and 'comm*itt*ed' have *rr* and *tt* in the past tense, but 'ent*er*ed' and'pl*umm*ed' don't (when *–ed is added to 'confer, commit, enter' and 'plummet'*).

Unfortunately, English consonant doubling is used very inconsistently. There is no reliable rule for deciding whether to double a consonant, or not, in similarly sounding words. Learners have to memorise, word by word, when to double and when not to, as the chart below summarises.

This rote-learning burden of 913 words defeats many learners.

Another 73 words exacerbate it even further.

49 words have unpredictable final -ff, -ll and –ss (if – stiff, stole - poll, bus – fuss)
and
24 words don't follow the –ccle pattern, of endings like apple, bubble, tussle,
for
example, chapel, double, rustle.

Table 1: 379 common words which obey the consonant doubling rule,
376 words which disobey the doubling rule,
158 words that have doubled consonants for obscure reasons
and
73 words with unpredictable endings.

Doubled Letters	Words that obey the doubling rule	Words that disobey the doubling rule	Words with phonically surplus doubled consonants (and underlined stressed vowels)

BB

abbey rabbit
cabbage Sabbath
jabber shabby

ribbon
hobby lobby
chubby stubborn
rubber stubby rubbish

cabinet elaborate
cabaret fabulous
cabin habit
nebula treble
liberal liberty
tribute
probable robin
abbreviate

CK

(for cc
or kk)
bracken packet
bracket jacket
package racket
reckon
bicker sticky
chicken ticket
cricket wicked
flicker wicker
rickety wicket
cockerel locket
crockery rocket hockey rocky
jockey socket
pocket stocking
bucket cuckoo sucker

accurate lacquer
tobacco
vacuum

recognise decade
record executive
(noun)
second echo
secular mechanism
chequered
piccolo
liquor
liquorice
crocodile
documents
occupy

succulent

accomodate
accommodation
accompany
accomplish
accord
occasion
occupation
occurrence
succumb

accordion
account
accumulate
accuse
accustom

DD

adder
caddie
caddy

daddy
ladder

eddy
teddy
wedding

giddy
hidden
shoddy

ridden
sodden

rudder
shudder

sudden
pudding

academy
adequate

radical
radish

credit
dedicated
edible
edit
educate
federal
already
hideous

medical
meadow
pedal
pedigree
ready
steady
video

body
produce
study

modern
modest

add ADDED ADDING
midday

odd

FF

daffodil scaffold traffic
effigy
effort
different
difficult jiffy
coffee coffin
offer office
buffalo ruffian
buffer suffer buffet suffocate
chuffed

cafe

refuge heifer
refuse (noun)
magnificent
significant

profit

affair affection
affect afford
paraffin
effect
efficient effluent
differential
diffusion
offend
official
sufficient

chaffeur

GG

baggage scraggy
jagged stagger
maggot swagger
beggar
snigger trigger
soggy
luggage rugged
nugget

agony hexagonal
dragon
flagon
negative
brigand frigate
aggravate
aggressive

DG
(for j sound)

badger
fledgling

midget

dodgy dodgems
podgy
budgie drudgery
budget

exaggerate
legend register
legislate vegetable
regiment
pigeon rigid
religion
logic

suggest
(pronounced in US)

LL

alley gallon alligator gallop
ally gallows ballast mallet ballet rally
ballot shallow challenge stallion gallant valley gallery

swallow wallop wallaby wallow wallet
bellow jelly
belly pellet cellar rebellion cello sellotape
cellophane trellis fellow umbrella intelligent yellow

armadillo illustrate artillery milligrams billiard million
billion pillar billow pillow billy silly brilliant vanilla
frilly villa gorilla village guerillas villain
guillotine syllable collar jolly colleague lollipop
college lolly collie mollusc colliery pollen
dollar pollinate follow trolley hollow volley holly
lullaby sullen bullet bullock bulletin bully
bullion pulley pullover

llama
parallelexcellent
hello
jewellery
marvellous
satellite
constellation

caterpillar
illegible
illiterate
illusion
illustration
illuminate
pastille
tonsillitis
collage
collapse
collect
collide
controlled
roller
swollen

really

MM

ammonite mammal clammy mammoth hammer stammer
inflammable dilemma glimmer simmer symmetry
comment common commentarycommunism commerce communist
dummy summer mummy summit rummage summon
summary tummy ammunition programme*

mmediate immortal immense immune

accommodation commotion command communication
commemorate communion commence community
commercial commuter commit committee
commodities recommend

NN

annual nanny banner pannier cannot savannah
granny spanner manner uncanny

antenna tennis pennant penny dinner inner
innocence innocent spinnaker bonnet sonnet
anniversary announce annoy connect personnel

mayonnaise questionnaire

PP

appetite happy happen nappy
pepper
flipper skipper kipper slippers
copper poppy coppice sloppy opposite
puppet supper puppy upper

appal applaud apparatus apply apparent appoint
appeal appreciate appear apprentice
appendix approach appropriate
hippopotamus approve approximate opportunity
oppose
supply suppose support

RR

arrow marrow
barren marry
barrier narrative
barrister narrow
barrow parrot
carrot quarry
carry sparrow
garret warrant
warren
berry merry
cherry sherry
errand terrace
error terrible
ferry territory
herring terror
interrogate
irritable squirrel
mirror stirrup
borrow sorrow
corridor sorry
horrible tomorrow
lorry torrent
worry
burrow hurricane
current hurry
furrowed scurry
furry turret

arrange
array
arrest
arrive
barricade
erratic
interrupt
serrated
terrific

irregular
irrigation
torrential
correspond
correct
correlation
hurrah
curriculum
surrender
surround

SS

ambassador massive
casserole
classic passage
massacre passenger
delicatessen message
essay necessity
essence professor
lesson
missile
narcissus
rissole
blossom gossip
colossal possible fossil

assail assessment
assassin assign
assault assist
assemble associate
assert assort
assume

dessert cassette
essential embassy
necessary
possess
possibility

TT

attic
attitude
batter
battery
chatter
clatter
fatty

better
confetti
jettison
jetty
bitten
bitter
glitter
kitten
litter
bottom
cottage
cotton
forgotten
butter
button
clutter
gutter
mutter

matter
patter
pattern
regatta
scatter
shatter
tatter
latter
letter
lettuce
pretty
spaghetti
mitten
sitter
titter
twitter
written
lottery
motto
otter
potter
putty
shutter
splutter
stutter
utter mutton

attach
attain
attempt
attend
attention
attorney
attract
attributed
omelette
palette

settee

battalion

tattoo

mattress

ZZ

blizzard buzzard dizzy fuzzy

49 words have unpredictable final -ff, -ll and -ss

	cuff	huff	rough	cliff	stiff	chef
	duff	puff	tough	sniff	whiff	if
	gruff	stuff	slough			
			enough		staff	calf
	off	of	*cough*			half
			trough			laugh
	dole	poll	coal	bawl	all	*shall*
	hole	roll	foal	brawl	ball	
	mole	scroll	goal	crawl	call	
	pole	stroll	shoal	drawl	fall	
	role	toll		scrawl	hall	
	sole	troll	soul	shawl	small	
	stole	*doll*		sprawl	stall	
	whole	*loll*		trawl	tall	
	casserole	control			wall	
	rissole	enrol				
	tadpole	patrol				
	fuss	us	atlas	carcass	*brass**	
	puss	bus	canvas	compass	*class**	
	truss	plus	pampas	embarrass	*glass**	
	hiss	this	pyjamas		*grass**	
	kiss			trespass	*pass**	
	miss		Christmas		*mass**	
	ass	gas		* In standard UK speech these words rhyme with *'farce'* and *'sparse'*; and *'mass'* has a variable sound.		
	crass					
	lass	yes				

24 words don't follow the –ccle pattern of doubled consonants in endings						
	babble	knuckle	baffle	*camel*	*barrel*	battle
	bubble	*nickel*	muffle	*pommel*	*laurel*	bottle
	cobble	pickle	raffle	*pummel*	*quarrel*	cattle
	dabble	prickle	ruffle		*squirrel*	kettle
	double	speckle	scuffle	*channel*		little
	dribble	suckle	shuffle	*flannel*	apostle	nettle
	gabble	tackle	sniffle	*funnel*	bristle	rattle
	gobble	tickle		*kennel*	bustle	ruffle
	hobble	trickle	giggle	*panel*	castle	scuttle
	nibble		goggle	*tunnel*	gristle	settle
	pebble	cuddle	haggle		hassle	skittle
	quibble	fiddle	niggle	apple	hustle	*subtle*
	rubble	huddle	smuggle	*chapel*	jostle	throttle
	scribble	meddle	snuggle	*couple*	*muscle*	wattle
	squabble	middle	straggle	cripple	*mussel*	
	treble	*model*	struggle	grapple	rustle	dazzle
	trouble	muddle	wiggle	ripple	*tassel*	drizzle
	wobble	paddle	wriggle	supple	thistle	grizzle
		peddle		tipple	trestle	guzzle
	buckle	puddle		topple	tussle	muzzle
	cackle	riddle		*triple*	*vessel*	nozzle
	chuckle	saddle			whistle	nuzzle
	crackle	toddle			wrestle	puzzle
	fickle					sizzle

There is also no general rule for keeping and dropping doubled letters in compounds.

Fill, full - fulfil, beautiful; well - welfare - farewell

Consonant doubling causes severe problems for all learners. Even young children have to deal with them soon after first starting to read and write. The following 111 words with regularly doubled consonants, 82 with missing

ones and 18 wordswith surplus or wrong doublings feature in most early reading schemes.

111 regular doublings

Cabbage rabbit ribbon hobby chubby rubber rubbish
daddy ladder teddy giddy hidden pudding sudden
daffodil traffic different difficult coffee office luggage
gallop shallow valley cellar fellow jelly yellow billy brilliant bully gorilla pillow silly
village collar dollar follow hollow holly jolly lollipop trolley lullaby
hammer mummy summer summit tummy yummy
granny nanny penny tennis dinner
happen happy pepper flippers slippers floppy poppy puppet puppy supper upper
arrow carrot carry narrow parrot berry cherry ferry terrace terrible mirror borrow
horrible lorry sorry tomorrow worry hurry
massive passenger lesson message possible
attic chatter clatter matter scatter shatter better letter lettuce bitter glitter kitten
written bottom cottage forgotten butter button clutter mutter buzzer dizzy

82 missing and 18 surplus or wrong doublings

cabin fabulous habit probable robin
radish already ready meadow steady body model modern study - add odd
cafe - afford dragon - egg
balance calendar palace salad celery helicopter jealous melody melon pelican
skeleton holiday
solid volume - collect, hello
timid image abominable comet comic promise vomit
animal banister manage panic vanish any many enemy cinema finish spinach – annoy
weapon leopard rapid capital separate copy proper topic popular - appear
caravan carol America heroine perish very florist forest orange – arrange arrest arrive
decimal recipe – dessert
atom platypus satin metal petal British city pity - attract attention tattoo settee mattress
desert hesitate present prison visit scissors

Research sites:

http://www.enchantedlearning.com/Home.html

© Masha Bell 2006, author of '*Understanding English Spelling',* 2004, mashabell@aol.com